Southern Costa Rica: Nature & Birding Tour
January 19 – 29, 2017

“[Guide Willy Alfaro] was everything you promised — we felt very lucky to have him as our guide. He was so good-humored and well-informed ... and clearly cares a great deal about — and is very proud of — his country.”
-Angela Burnett

Few places rival Costa Rica’s ecological diversity. Over a quarter of the country is a national park, wildlife refuge, biological reserve, or protected area. And for good reason: Costa Rica boasts 850 bird species, 208 mammal species, 50,000 insect species, and 2,000 orchids.

We spend several days at each location to get to know them in detail. We also visit an outstanding botanical garden and, whenever possible, local markets. Share in Costa Rican customs and sample local foods while you experience our hosts’ exceptional hospitality. A real highlight is a visit to ornithological writer Dr. Alexander Skutch’s farm. Enjoy a special getaway while you experience the marvels of the Central American tropics. An added bonus: Our guide, Willy Alfaro is a certified National Geographic photographer (wow!), always happy to give pointers.

**Tour Highlights**

- Enjoy beautiful, birdy gardens right at our hotel in San José
- Search for the stunning Resplendent Quetzal in the beautiful Savegre River Valley
- Visit the farm of the late tropical nature author, Alexander Skutch
- Spend three stunning nights at the Wilson Botanical Gardens
- Hike the lush forest trails at Piedras Blancas and Carara National Parks
- Bird among the birds as you traverse the canopy-level Sky Walk

**Tour Summary**

11-Day / 10-Night Southern Costa Rica Nature & Birding Tour with Willy Alfaro
$2750 from San José, Costa Rica
Airport is Juan Santamaria (SJO)
**Itinerary**

**Thurs., Jan. 19  Arrival in San José**

Arrive in San José where you are met at the airport for transfer to our hotel. Enjoy this boutique hotel’s spacious rooms, friendly service, and spectacular birdy gardens! This beautiful capital city is located in the central highlands with panoramic views of mountains and some truly lovely gardens. You may wish to arrive early to explore the city — past travelers have enjoyed the Gold Museum, the National Museum, and adjacent market area. We can help with arrangements if you choose to arrive early.  
*Accommodations at Bougainvillea Hotel, San Jose (D)*

**Fri., Jan. 20  San José / Mirador Quetzales / Savegre Mountain Lodge**

After a delightful breakfast, and some birding in the hotel garden, we drive south on the Pan-American Highway towards the Talamanca Mountains, the backbone of southern Costa Rica. We stop in Cartago for a look at the lovely cathedral, then it's a beautiful drive up into the mountains, where we stop at the family-run cloud forest reserve, Mirador Quetzales. Here we enjoy lunch, and a chance to walk lush forest trails in search of Costa Rica’s most famous and elegant bird, the Resplendent Quetzal.

Our destination today, just 51 miles from San José, is the Rio Savegre Valley, which sits at a cool 7,000 feet. En route, we pass over the Cerro de la Muerte (Mountain of Death). This 11,000-foot peak was named for early explorers who, traveling on foot, died of hunger, exposure, and storms while crossing. Although we may encounter some rain and fog, we soon rise above the clouds to a realm of flower-filled fields, hillside farms, and fantastic views. We make a few stops for photographs and to see what’s in bloom.

The Savegre Hotel, once a family farm, boasts beautiful grounds traversed by a clear river. After settling into our accommodations, we walk the lodge’s trails, learning about the flora and fauna of the tropical cloud forest. With luck, we spot the Resplendent Quetzal, the holy bird of the Mayans. Enjoy a fabulous buffet tonight at the lodge’s restaurant.  
*Accommodations at the Savegre Hotel, Nature Reserve and Spa, San Gerardo de Dota (B,L,D)*

**Sat., Jan. 21  The Savegre Valley / Resplendent Quetzal / Rio Savegre**
Today our guides lead us along the clear mountain stream known as the Rio Savegre. Birding here is a treat, with so many colorful species: Rufous-browed Peppershrike, Long-tailed Silky Flycatcher, Collared Redstart, Blue-throated Toucanet, and Flame-colored Tanager, to name a few. We have the day to explore this isolated and beautiful valley, where we hope to find several pairs of Resplendent Quetzal feeding on Wild Avocado trees. If you’d like a more rigorous hike up the valley’s ridgeline, we feature that in the afternoon. Optional horseback riding can be arranged. Meals at the lodge include a number of locally grown fruits and vegetables — the whole experience here is marvelous!

The Resplendent Quetzal is found here year round, as is an incredibly diverse array of flora and fauna. On trails that wind past rivers and lakes, we look for Collared Trogon, Blue-throated Toucanet, Crowned Wren Thrush, Large-footed Finch, Sooty Robin, and American Dipper, as well as endemic species like Silky Flycatcher, Emerald Hummingbird, Cerise-throated Hummingbird, and Peg-billed Finch.

Montane oak forest dominates, including magnificent oaks like the Wild Brazileto, Winter’s Bark Tree, and Cipresillo. We take a stab at identifying them, then simply admire the hundreds of species of bromeliads, lichens, mosses, and ferns, and the multitude of orchids and colorful flowers. Locals raise fruit on the hillsides and farm trout in small ponds; enjoy meals at the lodge made with a host of homegrown foods.

Accommodations at the Savegre Hotel, Nature Reserve and Spa, San Gerardo de Dota (B,L,D)

Today we continue south, down the backbone of the Talamancas along the Pan-American Highway to explore the southern part of the country. Much of the route is along the Continental Divide. While the drive takes much of the day, the scenery is exceptional. Vegetation at the highest point is dwarfed due to elevation, winds, and seasonal cold weather. We stop to enjoy a local coffee shop for artisanal crafts and delicious fresh coffee; a host of colorful birds come in to feed, too!

Just outside San Isidro, we visit the former farm of Alexander Skutch, a famous tropical nature author. While Dr. Skutch and his wife have recently passed away, the farm has been dedicated as a private reserve in perpetuity. Here
we enjoy our picnic lunch and take a short walk before heading further south to our accommodations for the next two nights at the renowned Wilson Botanical Gardens.

We arrive in time to settle before dinner. Each room has its own porch overlooking the rainforest. Enjoy a wonderful meal of fresh local foods served family-style at the research station. You are encouraged to mingle with the students, scientists, and other guests during our stay. Accommodations are designed with sunlit spaces, hardwood floors, and bamboo furniture in a relaxed atmosphere. Our tourist fees help support the research and conservation work of the station.

*Accommodations at the Wilson Botanical Gardens (B,L,D)*

| Mon., Jan. 23 | Wilson Botanical Gardens / Las Cruces Biological Station |

Wake to the wonderful dawn chorus of birds singing at Wilson Botanical Gardens, located near the Panama border outside the town of San Vito.

Today we immerse ourselves in the beauty and diversity of mid-elevation rainforest and gardens, a naturalist’s dream. Founded in 1962, the Gardens are framed by the high peaks of La Amistad National Park (part of an international biosphere reserve shared with neighboring Panama). In a cool, lush mountain setting, the gardens host tropical and montane plants from around the world, and birds and wildlife are attracted to the colorful blossoms and fruits. Feeders attract Silver-throated Tanager and flowering hedgerows sometimes draw Snowcap Hummingbird.

Impressed by the ecological diversity of this valley, the Organization of Tropical Studies, a consortium of universities from both Costa Rica and the United States, bought the property to establish Las Cruces Biological Station, a scientific research center. Twenty-two acres exhibit numerous orchids, palms, heliconias, bamboos, and more. Twenty-four species of hummingbirds have been seen on the grounds and in the nearby San Joaquin Marsh, as have 350 species of birds, including the brightly colored Fiery-billed Aracari and the delightfully tame Blue-crowned Motmot. Coati, intriguing relatives of the raccoon, are often found on the trails.

*Accommodations at the Wilson Botanical Gardens (B,L,D)*


We enjoy another morning to bird, photograph, and walk the trails of Wilson Botanical Gardens. We find mixed flocks and study their dynamics. A mix of northern migrants are ready to head north — their bright breeding plumage is a thrill.

After lunch, we venture into the town of San Vito, where Italian immigrants settled in the 1950s. The town is perched on the ridge of a mountain, and we stop to have a look around. We make sure to sample the local ice cream that comes in delicious tropical flavors.

*Accommodations at the Wilson Botanical Gardens (B,L,D)*
Wed., Jan. 25  Golfito / Esquinas Rainforest Lodge

This morning we travel to the lovely coastal town of Golfito, where the mountains reach the sea. Enjoy lunch at a local restaurant before heading to Las Esquinas Rainforest Lodge, our accommodations for the next two nights, adjacent to Piedras Blancas National Park.

The idyllic lodge is an ecotourism project that supports the local community. Lush gardens surround our thatched-roof cabins and verandas, as well as a swimming pool fed by a natural stream. You may not want to stray from the spacious porch that surrounds the main building of the lodge — with the rainforest at arm’s length, it’s an excellent place to enjoy passive birdwatching! However, the calls of trogons and Scarlet Macaw do lure you onto one of the many trails into the rainforest.

The lowland Pacific Rainforest that dominates here, offering diverse and exciting species. We hope to find the endemic Ant Tanager, several species of colorful trogons, Squirrel Cuckoo, secretive Antbird, and mixed flocks that include Golden-hooded Tanager and Green Honeycreeper. Mammals are always secretive, but this is a good spot for both Collared Peccary and the much larger Tapir. Several species of monkey live here, and wilderness-loving species like the King Vulture and the Black Hawk-eagle survey you from above.

Accommodations at Las Esquinas Rainforest Lodge (B,L,D)

Thurs., Jan. 26  Las Esquinas / Piedras Blancas National Park

The sounds of myriad birds awaken you at dawn. Enjoy a leisurely morning in your cabin, or opt for an early walk during the height of bird activity. We meet for a delicious breakfast in the open-air dining room. It’s hard to concentrate on food when hummingbirds are feeding young and tanagers come in to feed on fresh fruit at the feeders!

We then enjoy a full day on the lush grounds and adjacent parklands of lowland Pacific rain forest. After breakfast we venture out into the forest on trails that extend into Piedras Blancas National Park. The trail invites us to a scenic ridge above the Lodge. After lunch, relax or enjoy a swim. Or, visit the neighboring research center to talk to some of the resident biologists. In a wetland pond we look for White-throated Crake and Pygmy Kingfisher.

In the afternoon we drive out into the farmlands of the valley. Framed by mountains, this beautiful setting offers a glimpse of how people live in the Costa Rican countryside. Both Crested and Yellow-headed Caracara fly overhead; three species (or more!) of kingfisher call from their perches. We also hope to find more southern species, such as Red-breasted Blackbird and a variety of seedeaters. In the evening we listen to night sounds in the forest and get a well-deserved rest.

Accommodations at Las Esquinas Rainforest Lodge (B,L,D)
Fri., Jan. 27  North to the Pacific Coast / Villa Lapas / Sky Way Birding / Scarlet Macaw

After breakfast, we spend much of the morning in transit, making a loop back along the West Coast of the country, bound for a fabulous birding area known for Scarlet Macaw. We reach our lodge in time to settle in, and enjoy nature from above! Enjoy views and birding from the Sky Way, a series of five suspended bridges that allow us to admire the biodiversity of the area from a different perspective. If that is not a comfortable experience for you, it’s also lovely to walk and bird from the hotel with your feet planted firmly on the ground!

We spend the late-afternoon viewing the Tarcoles River and associated wetlands from a bridge. This is the best place in Costa Rica to watch for Scarlet Macaw returning to roost sites. Their calls alert us and, as we wait to see their dazzling colors, we find a host of other species such as Mealy Parrot and noisy Rufous-naped Wren.

Accommodations at Villa Lapas (B,L,D)

Sat., Jan. 28  Carara National Park / Return to San José

We start early for a great morning of birding at Carara National Park, where we witness the diversity of birds and fauna in this transition forest. Here we walk the trails and search for birds, butterflies, and mammals. This is the northern reach of species at home in Pacific Rainforest, and the southern reach for those associated with Pacific Dry Forests — this park’s diversity is unparalleled.

The open nature of Carara’s transition forests lends to finding birds. It’s also an excellent place to observe an army-ant swarm and its attendant antbirds. We may also find Scaly-breasted Hummingbird or Blue-throated Goldentail. Orange-collared Manakin, Black-hooded Antshrike, Dot-winged Antwren, Dusky Antbird, and Chestnut-backed Antbird are more secretive species to find.

Accommodations at Bougainvillea Hotel (B,L,D)

Sun., Jan. 29  Departures

After breakfast we offer a group transfer to Juan Santamaria International Airport. Keep in mind that you should be at the airport almost three hours ahead of your flight, so watch those early morning departures! If you must leave early we can arrange a private transfer (small additional cost), shared with others if they are also leaving early. Otherwise, we suggest you plan flights out after 10:00 AM. (B)
Cost of the Journey

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COST OF THE JOURNEY
Cost of the journey, $2750 DBL / $3095 SGL from San José, Costa Rica, is based on double occupancy and includes: airport transfers, accommodations for 10 nights, meals as specified in the itinerary, professional guide services, local guides, local park and reserve entrance fees, and miscellaneous program expenses. It does not include roundtrip airfare to or from San Jose, or items of a personal nature such as: laundry, telephone, drinks from the bar, or gratuities for porterage or personal services. With fewer than six participants, a small group surcharge (typically $100-300 per participant) may apply.

TRAVEL INFORMATION
Plan to arrive in San José on January 19, ideally between 2:00 and 5:00 PM if you wish to join the welcome dinner. If you arrive later, we can arrange the airport pickup and a snack for you at the hotel, or you may eat on the plane. You may want to arrive a day or two early (at your own cost) to take in the sights of the city. We suggest you plan departures for after 10:00 AM on January 29, though earlier or later flights can be accommodated.

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Photo Credits:
Pg. 1: Sparkling Violetear, Costa Rica Oxcart, Peg Abbott (PA); Pg. 2: Resplendent Quetzal, PA, Scintillant Hummingbird, Willy Alfaro (WA); Rufous-winged Woodpecker, WA; Pg. 3: Savegre River, WA; Golden-hooded Tanager, WA, Silver-throated Tanager, PA; Pg. 4: Passionflower, WA, Heleconia, PA; Pg. 5: Squirrel Cuckoo and Birders, PA; Pg. 6: Barred Antshrike female, PA, Orange-collared Manakin, Bud Ferguson; Pg. 7: Willy Alfaro, NJ stock photo