

# Colombia: Birds & Nature in the Coffee Region | Species List January 22 - February 5, 2024 | with Naturalist Journeys



Compiled by guide Dave Mehlman with local guide Manuel Espejo.  
Our clients included Dina, Jay, John, Larry, Linda C., Linda L., Mike, and Phil  
(and driver Darío)

- (H) – identified by sound only
- (G) – identified by guides only
- (E) – endemic to Colombia
- (I) – introduced

The main tour included the days of January 22 – February 1 and is summarized in this section. It featured a wide array of habitats, primarily in the Central Cordillera, and started and ended in Pereira, the capital of Risaralda Department. At the highest point, we reached well above treeline in the paramo habitats on the upper flanks of the Nevado del Ruiz at approximately 13,500 feet. Lowest elevations (at or just below 4,000 feet) were at our starting point, Pereira, Finca La Romelia, and Tinamú Birding Lodge.

BIRDS (262 species recorded, of which were 20 heard only, 4 were seen by guides only, and 6 were endemic to Colombia):

The eBird link below details the 241 species of birds our group observed during the tour. If you're new to eBird, be sure to click "Show All Details" on the right side of the list to expand the report and reveal where and when each of the birds were seen and how many.

[Colombia: Birds & Nature in the Coffee Region | January 22 – February 1, 2024 | eBird Trip Report](#)

## **BIRDS (262):**

### **DUCKS, GEESE, WATERFOWL: ANATIDAE (3)**

**Torrent Duck**, *Merganetta armata*—Seen twice on our visit to Otún-Quimbaya, first by very few in the group at the small bridge at El Cedral and then again by everyone later in the day in the bridge over the river at El Porvenir

**Andean Teal**, *Anas andium*—One spotted on in Laguna Negra in the very far back pond on one of our visits; only identifiable with the aid of the scope

**Andean Duck**, *Oxyura ferruginea*—Several birds seen in Laguna Negra on two days

### **GUANS, CHACHALACAS, CURASSOWS: CRACIDAE (4)**

**Colombian Chachalaca** (E), *Ortalis columbiana*—Several seen at La Romelia

**Andean Guan**, *Penelope montagnii*—Found lurking in the trees around the Hotel Termales del Ruíz

**Cauca Guan** (E), *Penelope perspicax*—A few found at Otún-Quimbaya, the world's stronghold for this very rare species

**Sickle-winged Guan**, *Chamaepetes goudotii*—Seen scrambling in the trees at El Cedral in Otún-Quimbaya

### **PIGEONS AND DOVES: COLUMBIDAE (8)**

**Rock Pigeon**, *Columba livia*—Seen pretty much every day we drove into or through a large town or city

**Pale-vented Pigeon**, *Patagioenas cayennensis*—Recorded at Santa Clara and Romelia

**Band-tailed Pigeon**, *Patagioenas fasciata*—This high elevation, mountain pigeon was seen flying over head at Cortaderal and Rio Blanco

**Ruddy Ground Dove**, *Columbina talpacoti*—One of the more frequently encountered species of the tour, these were recorded on 9 days at many sites

**White-tipped Dove**, *Leptotila verreauxi*—(H) Heard calling at Romelia and one day at Tinamú

**Gray-headed Dove**, *Leptotila plumbeiceps*—Fly-by birds seen on 2 days at Tinamú

**White-throated Quail-Dove**, *Zentrygon frenata*—After a long wait, at least two of these large ground-dwelling doves showed at the second feeding station at Hacienda El Bosque

**Eared Dove**, *Zenaida auriculata*—Recorded on 10 days of the tour at many sites; most numerous at Tinamú where a large crowd gathered to eat cracked corn every morning

### **CUCKOOS, CUCULIDAE (2)**

**Smooth-billed Ani**, *Crotophaga ani*—Seen while driving on the way down from Cortaderal and by a few in the group at Romelia

**Squirrel Cuckoo**, *Piaya cayana*—Seen by Linda and Larry at Hacienda Venecia

### **NIGHTJARS AND ALLIES: CAPRIMULGIDAE (1)**

**Common Pauraque**, *Nyctidromus albicollis*—(H) Heard calling every day at Tinamú, either at dawn or dusk

### **POTOOS, NYCTIBIIDAE (1)**

**Common Potoo**, *Nyctibius griseus*—(H) One was singing its haunting call one morning at Tinamú

### **SWIFTS: APODIDAE (2)**

**White-collared Swift**, *Streptoprocne zonaris*—Best seen at the Termales de San Vicente entrance road stop, where they were flying by unusually low

**Lesser Swallow-tailed Swift**, *Panyptila cayennensis*—Several were flying around overhead during our visit to the UTP Botanical Garden

### **HUMMINGBIRDS: TROCHILIDAE (31)**

**White-necked Jacobin**, *Florisuga mellivora*—This distinctive hummingbird was found at Hacienda Venecia, Tinamú, and Romelia

**Green Hermit**, *Phaethornis guy*—Found by the group on 2 days at Tinamú, where they were lekking

**Stripe-throated Hermit**, *Phaethornis striigularis*—One was seen occasionally visiting a flowering Verbena in front of the dining area at Tinamú

**Green-fronted Lancebill**, *Doryfera ludovicae*—Seen at the visitor center and at the guard station at Rio Blanco

**Sparkling Violetear**, *Colibri coruscans*—Encountered at UTP, Romelia, Rio Blanco, and El Bosque; often at feeders

**Lesser Violetear**, *Colibri cyanotus*—Picked out with care from the Sparkling Violetears at the Rio Blanco feeders

**Black-throated Mango**, *Anthracothorax nigricollis*—Recorded on 4 days of the tour at the Sonesta, Hacienda Venecia, and UTP campus

**Tourmaline Sunangel**, *Heliangelus exortis*—Found at Cortaderal, Rio Blanco, and Hacienda El Bosque

**Speckled Hummingbird**, *Adelomyia melanogenys*—Seen at Otún-Quimbaya and Rio Blanco

**Long-tailed Sylph**, *Agelaiocercus kingii*—Found at one of the stops at Cortaderal and at Rio Blanco

**Purple-backed Thornbill**, *Ramphomicron microrhynchum*—Seen, though not really well, foraging in flowering trees at Cortaderal

**Rainbow-bearded Thornbill**, *Chalcostigma herrani*—Encountered several times around Termales, though not at the feeders

**Buffy Helmetcrest** (E), *Oxygogon stuebelii*—One bird seen extremely well at close range by the Brisas visitor center on Nevado del Ruíz

**Tyrian Metaltail**, *Metallura tyrianthina*—Recorded at Cortaderal and Hacienda El Bosque

**Viridian Metaltail**, *Metallura williami*—Seen twice in one day at the Termales feeder and again in birder’s alley

**Golden-breasted Puffleg**, *Eriocnemis mosquera*—Termales feeders

**Shining Sunbeam**, *Aglaeactis cupripennis*—A common and feisty hummingbird at the feeders at Termales and Hacienda El Bosque

**Bronzy Inca**, *Coeligena coeligena*—Visiting the feeders at Rio Blanco

**Collared Inca**, *Coeligena torquata*—Visiting the feeders at Rio Blanco

**Buff-winged Starfrontlet**, *Coeligena lutetiae*—Seen on walks around Termales and at Hacienda El Bosque

**Mountain Velvetbreast**, *Lafresnaya lafresnayi*—Encountered at Cortaderal and Hacienda El Bosque

**Sword-billed Hummingbird**, *Ensifera ensifera*—This amazing hummingbird was easily seen at the feeders at Hacienda El Bosque

**Great Sapphirewing**, *Pterophanes cyanopterus*—Regularly occurring in and around Termales

**Buff-tailed Coronet**, *Boissonneaua flavescens*—A common and aggressive feeder bird at Rio Blanco

**Fawn-breasted Brilliant**, *Heliodoxa rubinoides*—Seen visiting the Rio Blanco feeders

**Long-billed Starthroat**, *Heliomaster longirostris*—One seen perched high in a tree during our walk on the grounds of Tinamú and identified with the aid of a scope

**White-bellied Woodstar**, *Chaetocercus mulsant*— Seen visiting the Rio Blanco feeders

**Western Emerald**, *Chlorostilbon melanorhynchus*—(G) Seen by Manuel at Rio Blanco

**White-vented Plumeleteer**, *Chalybura buffonii*—Occasionally seen at both Tinamú and Romelia

**Steely-vented Hummingbird**, *Saucerottia saucerottei*—One of the more common and widespread hummingbirds of the coffee region, we recorded these on 5 days at several sites, including Hacienda Venecia and UTP

**Rufous-tailed Hummingbird**, *Amazilia tzacatl*—Another widespread hummingbird of lower elevations, we found these at the Sonesta, Hacienda Venecia, and Romelia

**PLOVERS AND LAPWINGS: CHARADRIIDAE (2)**

**Southern Lapwing**, *Vanellus chilensis*—A large, distinctive, and noisy shorebird found on 6 days at several low elevation sites and while driving

**Andean Lapwing**, *Vanellus resplendens*—A lucky flyover of 2 birds at Laguna Negra was our only encounter with this high-elevation species

**SANDPIPERS AND ALLIES: SCOLOPACIDAE (1)**

**Noble Snipe**, *Gallinago nobilis*—One flushed by Manuel as he walked toward the group in the tall grasses by the little restaurant across from Laguna Negra

**CORMORANTS: PHALACROCORACIDAE (1)**

**Neotropic Cormorant**, *Nannopterum brasilianum*—A few seen in the pond at the Sonesta

**HERONS, EGRETS, BITTERNS: ARDEIDAE (2)**

**Cocoi Heron**, *Ardea cocoi*—One flew over the group during the early birding at the Sonesta

**Western Cattle Egret**, *Bubulcus ibis*—Widespread and ubiquitous, these were seen on every day of the tour, including while driving, except for our one day on the high slopes of the Nevado del Ruíz

**IBISES AND SPOONBILLS: THRESKIORNITHIDAE (2)**

**Bare-faced Ibis**, *Phimosus infuscatus*—An increasingly widespread and common species in the coffee region, we found these on 8 days at lower elevations, often while driving.

**Buff-necked Ibis, *Theristicus caudatus***—One seen briefly as it flew at the UTP Botanical Garden

#### **NEW WORLD VULTURES: CATHARTIDAE (2)**

**Black Vulture, *Coragyps atratus***—One of the most common and widespread birds of the tour (if not, in fact, all of Latin America!), we recorded these on 10 days at many places

**Turkey Vulture, *Cathartes aura***—Only noted on 3 days of the tour at Venecia, Termales de San Vicente entrance road, and Romelia

#### **HAWKS, EAGLES, AND KITES: ACCIPITRIDAE (5)**

**Sharp-shinned Hawk, *Accipiter striatus***—An amazing sighting of a bird, sitting in a conifer tree at Santa Clara, munching on a Saffron Finch! Enough of the bird could be seen to clearly say that it was of the resident subspecies known as Plain-breasted Hawk

**Roadside Hawk, *Rupornis magnirostris***—Usually a common and easily found raptor in the neotropics, we only saw these on 2 days at Rio Blanco and Romelia

**White-tailed Hawk, *Geranoaetus albicaudatus***—One seen soaring over the ridge at El Cortaderal

**Black-chested Buzzard-Eagle, *Geranoaetus melanoleucus***—This mountain hawk was found at the Brisas visitor center and at birder's alley on the Nevado del Ruíz

**Broad-winged Hawk, *Buteo platypterus***—A North American migrant raptor that winters in the Andes, we found these at Hacienda Venecia, on the Cortaderal trip, and at Rio Blanco

#### **OWLS: STRIGIDAE (1)**

**Tropical Screech-Owl, *Megascops choliba***—(H) Heard one morning by some at Santa Clara

#### **TROGONS: TROGONIDAE (1)**

**Masked Trogon, *Trogon personatus***—One bird found along the road at Rio Blanco was our only trogon of the tour 😞

#### **MOTMOTS: MOMOTIDAE (1)**

**Andean Motmot, *Momotus aequatorialis***—Always a crowd-pleaser, these were recorded on 7 days of the tour at many places, including some visiting feeders

#### **KINGFISHERS: ALCEDINIDAE (1)**

**Ringed Kingfisher, *Megaceryle torquata***—(H) One heard rattling near the small pond at Tinamú was the only one of the tour

#### **PUFFBIRDS: BUCCONIDAE (1)**

**Moustached Puffbird, *Malacoptila mystacalis***—We had great looks at this adorable species at Otún-Quimbaya and during our walk on the trails at Tinamú

#### **TOUCANS: RAMPHASTIDAE (3)**

**Southern Emerald-Toucanet, *Aulacorhynchus albivitta***—Seen on our Rio Blanco visit

**Gray-breasted Mountain-Toucan, *Andigena hypoglauca***—Visiting the feeders at Hacienda El Bosque

**Black-billed Mountain-Toucan, *Andigena nigrirostris***—Well seen in the tree tops when it responded to playback at El Cortaderal

#### **WOODPECKERS: PICIDAE (8)**

**Grayish Piculet (E), *Picumnus granadensis***—Excellent views of this small, very restricted range woodpecker were had on the tour at the Sonesta and the El Porvenir bridge over the Otún River

- Acorn Woodpecker**, *Melanerpes formicivorus*—Surprisingly common in the coffee region, we found these, sometimes at feeders, at UTP, Hacienda Santa Clara, and Romelia
- Red-crowned Woodpecker**, *Melanerpes rubricapillus*—Probably the most common woodpecker of the coffee region, we saw these at many lower elevation sites during the tour, including at the Sonesta
- Smoky-brown Woodpecker**, *Dryobates fumigatus*—Seen by some in the group at Hacienda Venecia
- Bar-bellied Woodpecker**, *Dryobates nigriceps*—One of the highlights of the tour, a pair of these handsome woodpeckers were seen along the road at El Cortaderal
- Lineated Woodpecker**, *Dryocopus lineatus*—Seen at Venecia and Romelia, but not particularly well either time, unfortunately
- Crimson-mantled Woodpecker**, *Colaptes rivolii*—This spectacular and memorable woodpecker was found several times at Rio Bravo
- Spot-breasted Woodpecker**, *Colaptes punctigula*—This elegant woodpecker was seen twice at Tinamú

#### **FALCONS AND CARACARAS: FALCONIDAE (4)**

- Crested Caracara**, *Caracara plancus*—Only seen positively one day from the jeeps as we descended from El Cortaderal to the Termales de San Vicente entrance road
- Yellow-headed Caracara**, *Milvago chimachima*—Probably the most regularly found true raptor of the tour, we recorded these on 9 days at many sites visited
- Carunculated Caracara**, *Daptrius carunculatus*—Infrequently seen in central Colombia, we spotted a pair of these high in the trees along Birder's Alley; they were hard to see well due to the cloudiness
- Merlin**, *Falco columbarius*—One flew in at Santa Clara late in the day after we returned from the El Cortaderal trip and perched in a tree; identified positively with the help of the scope

#### **PARROTS: PSITTACIDAE (13)**

- Orange-chinned Parakeet**, *Brotogeris jugularis*—Seen at the Sonesta
- Indigo-winged Parakeet**, *Hapalopsittaca fuertesi*—In one of the early highlights of this tour, 3 of these extremely rare parrots flew into the top of a tree near the road as we waited, just before leaving El Cortaderal
- Speckle-faced Parrot**, *Pionus sumultuosus*—Seen with the help of scopes in the trees at El Cortaderal
- Blue-headed Parrot**, *Pionus menstruus*—A common parrot species in the coffee region, we recorded these on 6 days of the tour at many sites, though often flying rapidly overhead
- Bronze-winged Parrot**, *Pionus chalcopterus*—(H) Heard flying over at Tinamú
- Yellow-crowned Parrot**, *Amazona ochrocephala*—A juvenile was seen perching in a tree on the UTP campus
- Scaly-naped Parrot**, *Amazona mercenarius*—Many small to medium flocks flying overhead at El Cortaderal
- Spectacled Parrotlet**, *Forpus conspicillatus*—A pretty ubiquitous species, we had these on 6 days of the tour at many sites
- Brown-throated Parakeet**, *Eupsittula pertinax*—A few seen feeding in a flowering tree during our walk on the grounds at Tinamú
- Chestnut-fronted Macaw**, *Ara severus*—A pair flew into a tree while we were on the grounds of the UTP campus, allowing decent scope views
- Scarlet Macaw**, *Ara macao*—One flew over us while birding the grounds of the Sonesta; it was part of the established population of escaped pet birds in Pereira
- Golden-plumed Parakeet**, *Leptosittaca branickii*—Encountered several times at El Cortaderal, occasionally perching long enough for brief scope views
- Scarlet-fronted Parakeet**, *Psittacara wagleri*—Seen at the Sonesta

#### **TYPICAL ANTbirds: THAMNOPHILIDAE (7)**

- Great Antshrike**, *Taraba major*—Seen at the Sonesta and Hacienda Venecia and heard at Tinamú

**Bar-crested Antshrike**, *Thamnophilus multistriatus*—The common antshrike of the coffee region, we found these at Sonesta, Hacienda Venecia, Tinamú, and La Romelia

**Plain Antvireo**, *Dysithamnus mentalis*—Excellent views of this bird on the walk in the UTP Botanical Garden

**Streak-headed Antbird**, *Drymophila striaticeps*—(G) Seen by Manuel and Dave at Rio Blanco

**Parker's Antbird** (E), *Cercomacroides parkeri*—A female seen by the group in the UTP Botanical Garden

**Jet Antbird**, *Cercomacra nigricans*—Seen roaming about in the tops of the tall guaduas (a species of bamboo) at La Romelia; also heard on one day at Tinamú

**Blue-lored Antbird**, *Hafferia immaculata*—(H) Heard at UTP and at Tinamú, but never could be lured close enough to actually see

### **ANTPITTAS: GRALLARIIDAE (8)**

**Chestnut-crowned Antpitta**, *Grallaria ruficapilla*—Excellent views of Pancho, the friendly and confiding bird at one of the Rio Blanco feeding stations, were had by all

**Chestnut-naped Antpitta**, *Grallaria nuchalis*—(H) Heard at Cortaderal

**Bicolored Antpitta**, *Grallaria rufocinerea*—(H) Heard at Cortaderal; this is the one antpitta that did not show for us at its appointed time at Rio Blanco

**Equatorial Antpitta**, *Grallaria saturata*—(H) Heard during walks at Termales

**Tawny Antpitta**, *Grallaria quitensis*—Recorded on 3 days near Termales, often by voice

**Brown-banded Antpitta** (E), *Grallaria milleri*—Rapid, but good, looks were had of this antpitta at the last feeding station at Rio Blanco

**Slate-crowned Antpitta**, *Grallaricula nana*—The second to last of the antpittas seen at Rio Blanco

**Crescent-faced Antpitta**, *Grallaricula lineifrons*—A delightful pair of these amazing birds, incredibly hard to see elsewhere, visited the antpitta feeding station at Hacienda El Bosque

### **TAPACULOS: RHINOCRYPTIDAE (3)**

**Ocellated Tapaculo**, *Acropternis orthonyx*—(H) Heard at very close range on a walk up the road from Termales, but would not come into view

**Paramo Tapaculo**, *Scytalopus opacus*—(H) Heard at two days at or near Termales

**Blackish Tapaculo**, *Scytalopus latrans*—(H) Heard at Rio Blanco and Hacienda El Bosque

### **OVENBIRDS AND WOODCREEPERS: FURNARIIDAE (11)**

**Cocoa Woodcreeper**, *Xiphorhynchus susurrans*—Encountered on 3 days at UTP Botanical Garden and Tinamú Lodge

**Streak-headed Woodcreeper**, *Lepidocolaptes souleyetii*—Seen at Hacienda Venecia

**Montane Woodcreeper**, *Lepidocolaptes lacrymiger*—Seen at Otún-Quimbaya, Termales de San Vicente entrance road, and Rio Blanco

**Streaked Xenops**, *Xenops rutilans*—This chickadee-mimic was found at Otún-Quimbaya and Rio Blanco

**Streaked Tuftedcheek**, *Pseudocolaptes boissonneautii*—This distinctive Furnariid was found at El Cortaderal and Rio Blanco

**Stout-billed Cinclodes**, *Cinclodes excelsior*—Seen at Laguna Negra on our day trip to the high elevations of the Nevado del Ruíz

**Montane Foliage-gleaner**, *Anabacerthia striaticollis*—Encountered at Otún-Quimbaya

**Pearled Treerunner**, *Margarornis squamiger*—Seen at Rio Blanco and Hacienda El Bosque

**Andean Tit-Spinetail**, *Leptasthenura andicola*—This high elevation spinetail was seen in a shrub at Laguna Negra on our trip to Termales

**Red-faced Spinetail**, *Cranioleuca erythrops*—Observed at Hacienda Venecia and the El Porvenir Bridge

**Azara's Spinetail**, *Synallaxis azarae*—Considerably easier to hear than see, we had decent views of one on the El Cortaderal trip

### **MANAKINS: PIPRIDAE (1)**

**Golden-collared Manakin**, *Manacus vitellinus*—Several lekking males seen and heard at Tinamú

### **COTINGAS: COTINGIDAE (4)**

**Green-and-black Fruiteater**, *Pipreola riefferii*—First found on the entrance road to Termales San Vicente, we saw this species several times at Rio Blanco, particularly our friend Raúl, who was quite tame

**Barred Fruiteater**, *Pipreola arcuata*—Great views of this species at Hacienda El Bosque, particularly when it came down to steal worms at the antpitta feeding station!

**Red-crested Cotinga**, *Ampelion rubrocristatus*—Encountered several times perching in trees on the El Cortaderal trip

**Red-ruffed Fruitcrow**, *Pyroderus scutatus*—Several of these large and distinctive cotingas were found at Otún-Quimbaya, probably the easiest place to see this species anywhere

### **TITYRAS AND ALLIES: TITYRIDAE (2)**

**Barred Becard**, *Pachyramphus versicolor*—Found at El Cedral in Otún-Quimbaya and at Rio Blanco

**Cinereous Becard**, *Pachyramphus rufus*—A pair seen in the trees at Romelia

### **TYRANT FLYCATCHERS: TYRANNIDAE (29)**

**Rufous-breasted Flycatcher**, *Leptopogon rufipectus*—One found along the road during our early walk at Otún-Quimbaya

**Rufous-crowned Tody-Flycatcher**, *Poecilatriccus ruficeps*—A very handsome, albeit small, flycatcher that we found at Rio Blanco when birding along the road

**Common Tody-Flycatcher**, *Todirostrum cinereum*—We saw or heard this cute flycatcher on 5 days at many sites in the coffee region

**Cinnamon Flycatcher**, *Pyrrhomyias cinnamomeus*—Seen on our walk on the entrance road to the Termales San Vicente and again several times at Rio Blanco

**White-banded Tyrannulet**, *Mecocerculus stictopterus*—One individual seen in the trees while at the second feeding station at Hacienda El Bosque

**White-throated Tyrannulet**, *Mecocerculus leucophrys*—This distinctive high-elevation flycatcher was seen at El Cortaderal and around Termales

**Yellow-crowned Tyrannulet**, *Tyrannulus elatus*—Only found while walking the grounds of the Sonesta

**Yellow-bellied Elaenia**, *Elaenia flavogaster*—Seen at the Sonesta and on the UTP campus

**Mountain Elaenia**, *Elaenia frantzii*—Observed at Rio Blanco and Hacienda El Bosque

**Torrent Tyrannulet**, *Serpophaga cinerea*—Seen in the river at Otún-Quimbaya

**Black-capped Tyrannulet**, *Phyllomyias nigrocapillus*—Found at El Cortaderal and Rio Blanco

**Golden-faced Tyrannulet**, *Zimmerius chrysops*—Probably the most common small flycatcher of the coffee region, though more frequently heard than seen, we recorded these on 6 days at multiple sites

**Olive-sided Flycatcher**, *Contopus cooperi*—This North American migrant perched high in a dead snag during lunch at Hacienda Venecia

**Eastern Wood-Pewee**, *Contopus virens*—One bird identified as this species at Romelia

**Acadian Flycatcher**, *Empidonax virens*—Apparently the common wintering *Empidonax* in the coffee region, though always more easily identified by call, we recorded these at Hacienda Venecia and Tinamú

**Black Phoebe**, *Sayornis nigricans*—Found on 5 days at sites generally near water including Venecia, Otún-Quimbaya, UTP, and Santa Clara; these birds were of the resident, white-winged subspecies

**Vermilion Flycatcher**, *Pyrocephalus rubinus*—Seen at the Sonesta and again during our final lunch in Chinchiná

**Smoky Bush-Tyrant**, *Myiotheretes fumigatus*—Several spotted perching in trees at El Cortaderal

**Yellow-bellied Chat-Tyrant**, *Ochthoeca diadema*—This very lovely chat-tyrant was found at Rio Blanco and again at Hacienda El Bosque; at the latter site, they came in to steal worms at the antpitta feeding station!

**Chestnut-bellied Chat-Tyrant**, *Ochthoeca cinnamomeiventris*—Poorly seen at Rio Blanco along the small river above the impoundment

**Rufous-breasted Chat-Tyrant**, *Ochthoeca rufipectoralis*—It took a while, but most of the group saw this bird at Hacienda El Bosque, albeit at different times during our visit

**Brown-backed Chat-Tyrant**, *Ochthoeca fumicolor*—Seen on our high elevation birding trip on the Nevado del Ruíz

**Pale-edged Flycatcher**, *Myiarchus cephalotes*—One found during our morning walk at Rio Blanco; this species is in the same genus as the North American Great Crested and Ash-throated Flycatchers

**Cattle Tyrant**, *Machetornis rixosa*—Seen at the Sonesta, the town of Florida near Otún-Quimbaya, and at the Oxxo in Pereira where we had breakfast one morning

**Great Kiskadee**, *Pitangus sulphuratus*—Found on 9 days of the tour at many, many places; as common here as elsewhere in Latin America

**Rusty-margined Flycatcher**, *Myiozetetes cayanensis*—This kiskadee-lookalike was seen on 9 days at many of the lower elevation sites visited

**Streaked Flycatcher**, *Myiodynastes maculatus*—Well seen a few times during our day at Romelia

**Tropical Kingbird**, *Tyrannus melancholicus*—Recorded on 8 days of the tour, TK's were almost everywhere at lower elevations

**Fork-tailed Flycatcher**, *Tyrannus savana*—One flew overhead while we were feeder-watching at Hacienda El Bosque

### **VIREOS: VIREONIDAE (3)**

**Black-billed Peppershrike**, *Cyclarhis nigrirostris*—(H) Heard at Otún-Quimbaya, but would not respond to playback

**Rufous-naped Greenlet**, *Pachysylvia semibrunnea*—This very cute little vireo was seen at Romelia and Tinamú

**Chivi Vireo**, *Vireo chivi*—Seen, heard, and identified with the assistance of Merlin at the Sonesta; very hard to separate from wintering Red-eyed Vireo

### **CROWS, JAYS, MAGPIES: CORVIDAE (2)**

**Black-chested Jay**, *Cyanocorax affinis*—Seen or heard on most days at Tinamú

**Green Jay**, *Cyanocorax yncas*—(H) Heard at Hacienda Venecia and Otún-Quimbaya, but never actually laid eyes on it

### **SWALLOWS: HIRUNDINIDAE (3)**

**Blue-and-white Swallow**, *Pygochelidon cyanoleuca*—The common swallow of lower elevations in the coffee region, we recorded these on 5 days of the tour

**Brown-bellied Swallow**, *Orochelidon murina*—The common swallow of high elevations of the Colombian Andes, we recorded these on 4 days when appropriately high; they roosted quite commonly at night on the Hotel Termales

**Southern Rough-winged Swallow**, *Stelgidopteryx ruficollis*—Encountered on 5 days of the tour at lower elevation sites

### **GNATCATCHERS: POLIOPTILIDAE (1)**

**Tropical Gnatcatcher**, *Polioptila plumbea*—Only seen on the first day of the tour on the afternoon walk around the grounds of the Sonesta in Pereira

### **WRENS: TROGLODYTIDAE (8)**

**Scaly-breasted Wren**, *Microcerculus marginatus*—(H) A lovely songster that is very hard to see, we heard these at Romelia and Tinamú



**House Wren**, *Troglodytes aedon*—A widespread species in much of Colombia at lower elevations, we recorded these on 8 days; these are of the resident Southern race

**Mountain Wren**, *Troglodytes solstitialis*—Seen at Rio Blanco, Termales, and at the Hacienda El Bosque antpitta feeding station, where they were stealing worms!

**Grass (Paramo) Wren**, *Cistothorus platensis*—We had, IMHO, amazingly good luck with this species on the tour, having close, knock-your-socks-off views of the species at El Cortaderal and along Birder's Alley on the Nevado del Ruíz. The birds we saw were of the subspecies *aequatorialis* which is a presumed future split that would be called Paramo Wren.

**Rufous Wren**, *Cinnycerthia unirufa*—A family group of at least 4 birds moved through when we were at the second feeding station at Hacienda El Bosque

**Sharpe's Wren**, *Cinnycerthia olivascens*—Found, though hard to see well, at Rio Blanco

**White-breasted Wood-Wren**, *Henicorhina leucosticta*—(H) Found at Romelia and Tinamú, but never actually seen; a lower elevation replacement for Gray-breasted

**Gray-breasted Wood-Wren**, *Henicorhina leucophrys*—(H) Far easier to hear than see, we encountered these at Otún-Quimbaya and Rio Blanco but could not get one to show itself

#### **DIPPERS: CINCLIDAE (1)**

**White-capped Dipper**, *Cinclus leucocephalus*—One seen fleetingly from the bridge at El Cedral in Otún-Quimbaya was the only one, though we looked hard at many points along the Otún River in the reserve

#### **MOCKINGBIRDS AND THRASHERS: MIMIDAE (1)**

**Tropical Mockingbird**, *Mimus gilvus*—Seen at two of our hotels: the Sonesta in Pereira and Santa Clara in Santa Rosa

#### **THRUSHES AND ALLIES: TURDIDAE (6)**

**Andean Solitaire**, *Myadestes ralloides*—(H) This lovely songster was heard several times in Otún-Quimbaya, but never found

**Swainson's Thrush**, *Catharus ustulatus*—A North American migrant who's winter range is primarily in the Andes, these were recorded on 3 days at the Sonesta and Tinamú

**Clay-colored Thrush**, *Turdus grayi*—Occasionally came to feeders at the Sonesta, Tinamú, and Romelia; considerably less common than Black-billed in Colombia

**Pale-eyed Thrush**, *Turdus leucops*—(H) Heard during the walks at Otún-Quimbaya

**Black-billed Thrush**, *Turdus ignobilis*—The common "robin-like" thrush of lower elevations in the Coffee Region, we found these on 8 days at many sites visited

**Great Thrush**, *Turdus fuscater*—The common thrush of high elevations in the Andes; seem pretty much anywhere we were at appropriate elevation

#### **FINCHES, EUPHONIAS, ALLIES: FRINGILLIDAE (5)**

**Thick-billed Euphonia**, *Euphonia lanirostris*—The most regularly encountered euphonia of the tour, seen at feeders and in trees on 6 days at many sites

**Orange-bellied Euphonia**, *Euphonia xanthogaster*—Recorded at Otún-Quimbaya and at the Santa Clara feeders

**Lesser Goldfinch**, *Spinus psaltria*—(G) Seen by Dave at the Sonesta

**Yellow-bellied Siskin**, *Spinus xanthogastrus*—Views of this one at Venecia and UTP; at the latter site, one came to bathe in the large stone bird bath during the dacnis vigil

**Hooded Siskin**, *Spinus magellanicus*—Seen in the top of a tree at Cortaderal; definite scope bird!

#### **NEW WORLD SPARROWS: PASSERELLIDAE (5)**

**Ashy-throated Chlorospingus**, *Chlorospingus canigularis*—Seen at the start of the day at Otún-Quimbaya

**Gray-browed Brushfinch**, *Arremon assimilis*—This ground-dweller was found at Rio Blanco, Termales, and Hacienda El Bosque

**Rufous-collared Sparrow**, *Zonotrichia capensis*—A ubiquitous species of mid- to higher elevations everywhere in Colombia, we found (or heard) these on 9 days of the tour

**Slaty Brushfinch**, *Atlapetes schistaceus*—This elegant brushfinch was found at Rio Blanco and Hacienda El Bosque

**Pale-naped Brushfinch**, *Atlapetes pallidinucha*—Seen on the same day at Termales and along the birder's alley

#### **ORIOLES, BLACKBIRDS, ALLIES: ICTERIDAE (4)**

**Yellow-billed Cacique**, *Amblycercus holosericeus*—Seen by a few in the group lurking in a bamboo thicket at Rio Bravo

**Yellow-backed Oriole**, *Icterus chrysater*—The common oriole of much of the coffee growing region, we found these at Hacienda Venecia

**Shiny Cowbird**, *Molothrus bonariensis*—A nest parasite much like the Brown-headed Cowbird, we found these on 5 days at most lower elevation sites

**Carib Grackle**, *Quiscalus lugubris*—A species relatively recently invading the coffee region from the lowlands, we saw these outside our lunch stop in Chinchiná on the way back to Pereira

#### **NEW WORLD WARBLERS: PARULIDAE (14)**

**Black-and-white Warbler**, *Mniotilta varia*—One seen at the El Porvenir bridge and another at Tinamú

**Tennessee Warbler**, *Leiothlypis peregrina*—Seen by a few in the group at La Romelia during the morning walk down to the main house

**Mourning Warbler**, *Geothlypis philadelphia*—A lovely male spotted along the road during a walk at Tinamú

**Cerulean Warbler**, *Setophaga cerulea*—Found twice during the tour with good views at Otún-Quimbaya and UTP (from the short bridge)

**Tropical Parula**, *Setophaga pitiayumi*—Seen at Otún-Quimbaya and heard at UTP

**Blackburnian Warbler**, *Setophaga fusca*—A very common presence at mid to higher elevations in the Andes, we recorded these on 8 days at many sites

**Yellow Warbler**, *Setophaga petechia*—Only seen a few times during the tour at the Sonesta, UTP, and Romelia

**Golden-crowned Warbler**, *Basileuterus culicivorus*—Encountered at Venecia and Tinamú

**Black-crested Warbler**, *Myiothlypis nigrocristata*—A high elevation warbler species, we saw this one at Cortaderal and heard it at Termales

**Buff-rumped Warbler**, *Myiothlypis fulvicauda*—Seen by some in the group at Venecia, its loud and distinctive song several times at Tinamú

**Russet-crowned Warbler**, *Myiothlypis coronata*—Excellent views of this resident warbler species were had at Rio Blanco

**Canada Warbler**, *Cardellina canadensis*—The Central Andes is the heart of the wintering range for this migrant and we found it on 5 days at several sites

**Slate-throated Redstart**, *Myioborus miniatus*—Seen at Otún-Quimbaya and Rio Blanco

**Golden-fronted Redstart**, *Myioborus ornatus*—This lovely whitestart/redstart was encountered at most of the higher elevation sites visited including Cortaderal, Rio Blanco, and Termales

#### **CARDINALS AND ALLIES: CARDINALIDAE (2)**

**Summer Tanager**, *Piranga rubra*—This North American migrant was seen several times at the Sonesta, Santa Clara, Tinamú, and Rio Blanco, often coming to fruit feeders

**Rose-breasted Grosbeak**, *Pheucticus ludovicianus*—A few males in full breeding species were found at La Romelia, where they perched cooperatively for viewing

## **TANAGERS AND ALLIES: THRAUPIDAE (42)**

- Black-capped Hemispingus**, *Kleinotheraupis atropileus*—This large hemispingus was found at Rio Blanco and Hacienda El Bosque
- Black-eared Hemispingus**, *Sphenopsis melanotis*—Several in a mixed species flock at Rio Blanco
- Superciliaried Hemispingus**, *Thlypopsis superciliaris*—Seen by the group at Hacienda el Bosque
- Flame-rumped Tanager**, *Ramphocelus flammigerus*—Very common at low elevation sites such as Hacienda Venecia and Tinamú
- Crimson-backed Tanager**, *Ramphocelus dimidiatus*—A lower elevation tanager found at Hacienda Venecia and La Romelia
- Blue-capped Tanager**, *Sporathraupis cyanocephala*—Found in the mixed species flocks at Rio Blanco
- Grass-green Tanager**, *Chlorornis riefferii*— Found in the mixed species flocks at Rio Blanco
- Lacrimose Mountain Tanager**, *Anisognathus lacrymosus*—Found at Cortaderal, Termales, and Hacienda El Bosque; sometimes at the feeders
- Scarlet-bellied Mountain Tanager**, *Anisognathus igniventris*—A spectacular and relatively easy to spot mountain-tanager, we saw these at Cortaderal, Termales, and Hacienda El Bosque
- Blue-winged Mountain Tanager**, *Anisognathus somptuosus*—Seen at Rio Blanco
- Golden-crowned Tanager**, *Iridosornis rufivertex*—One of the most memorable sightings of the tour, at least 3 of these were in a flock right in the parking lot of the Termales del Ruíz
- Blue-gray Tanager**, *Thraupis episcopus*—One of the most regularly seen species of the tour, we noted these on 8 days at many sites
- Palm Tanager**, *Thraupis palmarum*—A widespread species, we recorded these on 7 days of the tour
- Black-capped Tanager**, *Stilpnia heinei*—This elegant tanager came to the feeders at Santa Clara on 2 days
- Scrub Tanager**, *Stilpnia vitriolina*—This commonly encountered tanager was seen at Hacienda Venecia, Santa Clara several times, La Romelia, and Tinamú; it is a near-endemic to Colombia, only occurring elsewhere in a small part of adjacent Ecuador
- Blue-necked Tanager**, *Stilpnia cyanicollis*—This lovely tanager of the coffee region was recorded on 5 days at the Sonesta, Hacienda Venecia, UTP, and Tinamú
- Blue-and-black Tanager**, *Tangara vassorii*—Seen at Cortaderal, Rio Blanco, and Hacienda El Bosque
- Beryl-spangled Tanager**, *Tangara nigroviridis*—Only found at Rio Blanco while walking on the upper road
- Bay-headed Tanager**, *Tangara gyrola*—An elegant tanager found at El Porvenir, UTP, Santa Clara, and Tinamú
- Saffron-crowned Tanager**, *Tangara xanthocephala*—Seen at Otún-Quimbaya
- Golden Tanager**, *Tangara arthus*—First seen from the bridge at El Porvenir; a regular at the Santa Clara feeders
- Turquoise Dacnis**, *Dacnis hartlaubi*—At least a pair of these very restricted range endemic bird were found, with much effort, in the big *Coussapoa villosa* tree on the UTP Campus
- Green Honeycreeper**, *Chlorophanes spiza*—Seen at the Tinamú feeders and on the roads/trails
- Guira Tanager**, *Hemithraupis guira*—(G) Seen briefly by Dave at the Sonesta, but he could not re-find it for the group
- Blue-backed Conebill**, *Conirostrum sitticolor*—This lovely tanager relative was spotted at Hacienda El Bosque
- Glossy Flowerpiercer**, *Diglossa lafresnayii*—Encountered several times in and around Termales
- Black Flowerpiercer**, *Diglossa humeralis*—Only regularly seen at the Hacienda El Bosque
- White-sided Flowerpiercer**, *Diglossa albilatera*—Seen by some at Rio Blanco and Hacienda El Bosque
- Masked Flowerpiercer**, *Diglossa cyanea*—Recorded on 4 days at Cortaderal, Termales de San Vicente entrance road, and Romelia
- Plushcap**, *Catamblyrhynchus diadema*—A unique and lovely species, several of these were found in or near bamboo thickets at Rio Blanco
- Black-backed Bush-Tanager**, *Urothraupis stolzmanni*—At least 2 of these interesting tanagers were found at Birder's Alley on the Nevado del Ruíz
- Plumbeous Sierra Finch**, *Geospizopsis unicolor*—Found on 2 visits to Laguna Negra

**Gray-hooded Bush Tanager**, *Cnemoscopus rubrirostris*—Seen as part of mixed species flocks at Rio Blanco  
**Saffron Finch**, *Sicalis flaveola*—Very common and widely encountered species throughout the tour at many sites  
**Large-billed Seed-Finch**, *Sporophila crassirostris*—Seen at La Romelia  
**Gray Seedeater**, *Sporophila intermedia*—One perched on a power line tower at Hacienda Venecia during our morning walk  
**Plain-colored Seedeater**, *Catamenia inornata*—Found on two visits to Laguna Negra  
**Paramo Seedeater**, *Catamenia homochroa*—Nicely seen at Hacienda El Bosque  
**Bananaquit**, *Coereba flaveola*—A frequently encountered species, often at feeders, at lower elevations throughout the tour  
**Yellow-faced Grassquit**, *Tiaris olivaceus*—Seen by a few one day at Santa Clara and by Dave at La Romelia  
**Black-winged Saltator**, *Saltator atripennis*—Only seen at Otún-Quimbaya  
**Streaked Saltator**, *Saltator striatipectus*—Found at Sonesta, Hacienda Venecia, and Tinamú

#### **MAMMALS (5):**

**Central American Agouti**, *Dasyprocta punctata*—Seen on at least 2 of the days at Tinamú  
**Red-tailed Squirrel**, *Sciurus granatensis*—Recorded at the Sonesta, Hacienda Venecia, and Romelia  
**Andean Squirrel**, *Sciurus pulcheranii*—Seen during the road walk at Rio Blanco  
**Colombian Red Howler-Monkey**, *Alouatta seniculus*—Small group moving through the trees at Otún-Quimbaya was our only primate sighting of the tour  
**Western Mountain Coati**, *Nasuella olivacea*—An injured individual of this species was in the grasses near the Rio Blanco Visitor Center after we returned from our first antpitta viewing; Manuel called the vets about it and it was picked up and taken in for rehab

#### **REPTILES AND AMPHIBIANS (1 species)**

**Green Iguana**, *Iguana iguana*—Several of various ages, sexes, and sizes were around Hacienda Venecia

#### **BUTTERFLIES AND OTHER INVERTEBRATES (2 species)**

**Sulkowsky's Morpho**, *Morpho sulkowskyi*—This very white-colored morpho was seen during the afternoon walk at Rio Blanco on the forest road  
**Red Peacock**, *Anartia amathea*—Seen at several places during the tour, including Tinamú

#### **LOCATIONS AND NOTES:**

Day 1: Monday, January 22: Sonesta Hotel Pereira  
Day 2: Tuesday, January 23: Hacienda Venecia, Hacienda Santa Clara  
Day 3: Wednesday, January 24: Otún-Quimbaya Flora & Fauna Sanctuary, town of Florida, El Porvenir, Hacienda Santa Clara  
Day 4: Thursday, January 25: El Cortaderal, entrance road to Termales San Vicente, Hacienda Santa Clara  
Day 5: Friday, January 26: Universidad Tecnológica de Pereira (UTP) Botanical Garden, Hacienda Santa Clara  
Day 6: Saturday, January 27: Hacienda Santa Clara, Santa Rosa de Cabal market, Tinamú Birding Lodge  
Day 7: Sunday, January 28: Rio Blanco Ecological Reserve, Tinamú Birding Lodge  
Day 8: Monday, January 29: Finca La Romelia, Tinamú Birding Lodge  
Day 9: Tuesday, January 30: Tinamú Birding Lodge, town of Manizales, Laguna Negra, Hotel Termales del Ruíz  
Day 10: Wednesday, January 31: Los Nevados National Park, Hotel Termales del Ruíz  
Day 11: Thursday, February 1: Hotel Termales del Ruíz, Hacienda El Bosque, town of Chinchiná, Sonesta Hotel Pereira

The extension included the days of February 2 – 5, 2024, and is summarized in this section. Guides were Manuel Espejo and Dave Mehlman, with participants: Dina, Jay, John, Larry, Linda C., and Phil (and driver Darío). This was a short visit to several key birding sites in the Western Cordillera while based in Cali, with the first day a drive south through the Cauca Valley from Pereira and one stop on the way.

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**BIRDS (152 species recorded, of which were 6 heard only, 7 were seen by guides only, and 1 was endemic to Colombia):**

**TINAMOUS: TINAMIDAE (1)**

**Little Tinamou, *Crypturellus soui***—A pair of these fascinating birds came into the feeding area at La Florida

**DUCKS, GEESE, WATERFOWL: ANATIDAE (1)**

**Black-bellied Whistling-Duck, *Dendrocygna autumnalis***—Spotted on the start day of the extension, when one was seen sitting in the top of a dead palm in the town of La Victoria

**GUANS, CHACHALACAS, CURASSOWS: CRACIDAE (2)**

**Colombian Chachalaca (E), *Ortalis columbiana***—Several seen at La Minga

**Sickle-winged Guan, *Chamaepetes goudotii***—Seen at La Minga at the house and during our walk

**NEW WORLD QUAIL: ODONTOPHORIDAE (1)**

**Chestnut Wood-Quail, *Odontophorus hyperythrus***—One of the highlights of the extension, a covey of at least 8 individuals, adults and chicks, came to feed at the feeding station at La Florida on our morning visit on the last day. This species is very difficult to find in the wild, but has taken to coming to feeding stations at some of the birding sites in the Andes.

**PIGEONS AND DOVES: COLUMBIDAE (3)**

**Rock Pigeon, *Columba livia***—Seen every day when in Cali

**Ruddy Ground Dove, *Columbina talpacoti***—Parque de la Uva and La Florida

**Eared Dove, *Zenaida auriculata***—Seen on both visits to La Florida

**CUCKOOS: CUCULIDAE (1)**

**Smooth-billed Ani, *Crotophaga ani***—Parque de la Uva

**NIGHTJARS AND ALLIES: CAPRIMULGIDAE (1)**

**Lyre-tailed Nightjar, *Uropsalis lyra***—A female on its nest closely observed on a rock face along the road above Doña Dora

**POTOOS: NYCTIBIIDAE (1)**

**Common Potoo, *Nyctibius griseus***—Glimpsed by a few out of the side of the bus on our first morning driving up the cordillera; a roosting bird was seen again in full daylight at La Florida

**HUMMINGBIRDS: TROCHILIDAE (28)**

**White-necked Jacobin, *Florisuga mellivora***—Doña Dora, both visits to La Florida

**White-whiskered Hermit, *Phaethornis yaruqui***—Doña Dora

**Green Hermit, *Phaethornis guy***—(G) Seen by Manuel and Dave at La Minga

**Tawny-bellied Hermit, *Phaethornis syrmatorphorus***—Periodically came into the feeders at La Florida

**White-throated Daggerbill, *Schistes albogularis***—(G) Seen briefly by Manuel at La Florida

**Brown Violetear**, *Colibri delphinae*—Regular feeder visitor at La Minga and La Florida  
**Lesser Violetear**, *Colibri cyanotus*—Doña Dora  
**Ruby-topaz Hummingbird**, *Chrysolampis mosquitus*—At least 2 males and a female visiting the flowering aloes at Parque de la Uva  
**Black-throated Mango**, *Anthracothorax nigricollis*—Parque de la Uva  
**Green Thorntail**, *Discosura conversii*—Doña Dora  
**Speckled Hummingbird**, *Adelomyia melanogenys*—La Minga and La Florida  
**Long-tailed Sylph**, *Agelaiocercus kingii*—La Minga and La Florida  
**Greenish Puffleg**, *Haplophaedia aureliae*—La Florida on both visits  
**Bronzy Inca**, *Coeligena coeligena*—La Florida on both visits  
**Buff-tailed Coronet**, *Boissonneaua flavescens*—La Minga  
**Velvet-purple Coronet**, *Boissonneaua jardini*—Doña Dora  
**White-booted Racket-tail**, *Ocreatus underwoodii*—La Minga and La Florida; this is the northern species of a split of the former Booted Racket-tail  
**Rufous-gaped Hillstar**, *Urochroa bougueri*—Doña Dora  
**Purple-bibbed Whitetip**, *Urosticte benjamini*—Doña Dora  
**Fawn-breasted Brilliant**, *Heliodoxa rubinoides*—La Minga and La Florida  
**Green-crowned Brilliant**, *Heliodoxa jacula*—Doña Dora, though not as numerous as Empress Brilliant  
**Empress Brilliant**, *Heliodoxa imperatrix*—Doña Dora  
**Purple-throated Woodstar**, *Philodice mitchellii*—La Florida on both visits  
**Western Emerald**, *Chlorostilbon melanorhynchus*—Seen at Parque de la Uva and La Florida on both visits  
**Crowned Woodnymph**, *Thalurania colombica*—Doña Dora and La Minga  
**Steely-vented Hummingbird**, *Saucerottia saucerottei*—Parque de la Uva and La Florida  
**Rufous-tailed Hummingbird**, *Amazilia tzacatl*—Parque de la Uva  
**Andean Emerald**, *Uranomitra franciae*—Doña Dora and La Florida

#### **LIMPKIN: ARAMIDAE (1)**

**Limpkin**, *Aramus guarauna*—One bird seen at Parque de la Uva at the start of our walk

#### **PLOVERS AND LAPWINGS: CHARADRIIDAE (1)**

**Southern Lapwing**, *Vanellus chilensis*—Parque de la Uva and La Minga

#### **CORMORANTS AND SHAGS: PHALACROCORACIDAE (1)**

**Neotropic Cormorant**, *Nannopterum brasilianum*—Seen at the Sonesta before departing

#### **HERONS, EGRETS, BITTERNS: ARDEIDAE (3)**

**Great Egret**, *Ardea alba*—Seen in roadside ponds in the Cauca Valley

**Snowy Egret**, *Egretta thula*— Seen in roadside ponds in the Cauca Valley

**Western Cattle Egret**, *Bubulcus ibis*—Frequently seen from the road on the first 2 days

#### **IBISES AND SPOONBILLS: THRESKIORNITHIDAE (1)**

**Bare-faced Ibis**, *Phimosus infuscatus*—Many wandering around Parque de la Uva, especially under the grapes

#### **NEW WORLD VULTURES: CATHARTIDAE (2)**

**Black Vulture**, *Coragyps atratus*—Seen all days of the extension

**Turkey Vulture**, *Cathartes aura*—Recorded first 2 days of extension from the road

**OSPREY: PANDIONIDAE (1)**

**Osprey**, *Pandion haliaetus*—Several seen flying over ponds in the Cauca Valley

**HAWKS, EAGLES, AND KITES: ACCIPITRIDAE (1)**

**Roadside Hawk**, *Rupornis magnirostris*—One observed perching on a power line at Parque de la Uva

**TROGONS: TROGONIDAE (1)**

**Golden-headed Quetzal**, *Pharomachrus auriceps*—Good, but brief, views of this one were had at La Minga, first when it flew briefly out of a tree and then later on the entrance road

**MOTMOTS: MOMOTIDAE (1)**

**Andean Motmot**, *Momotus aequatorialis*—Encountered several times at Doña Dora and both visits to La Florida

**KINGFISHERS: ALCEDINIDAE (1)**

**Ringed Kingfisher**, *Megaceryle torquata*—A pair perched on the power line at Parque de la Uva

**NEW WORLD BARBETS: CAPITONIDAE (2)**

**Red-headed Barbet**, *Eubucco bourcierii*—Birds of both sexes easily seen at the fruit feeders at La Minga and La Florida

**Spot-crowned Barbet**, *Capito maculicoronatus*—A pair of this elegant barbet came into the feeding area at Doña Dora

**TOUCAN-BARBETS: SEMNORNITHIDAE (1)**

**Toucan Barbet**, *Semnornis ramphastinus*—A highlight of the extension, several of these gorgeous birds were seen at Doña Dora

**WOODPECKERS: PICIDAE (4)**

**Grayish Piculet**, *Picumnus granadensis*—(G) One seen by Manuel at Doña Dora

**Acorn Woodpecker**, *Melanerpes formicivorus*—Regular visitors at the feeders at La Minga and La Florida

**Red-crowned Woodpecker**, *Melanerpes rubricapillus*—Parque de la Uva

**Red-rumped Woodpecker**, *Dryobates kirkii*—A pair of these lovely species were very well seen while foraging in a dead tree at Parque de la Uva

**FALCONS AND CARACARAS: FALCONIDAE (1)**

**Yellow-headed Caracara**, *Milvago chimachima*—Seen every day of the extension when driving or in Cali

**PARROTS: PSITTACIDAE (5)**

**Orange-chinned Parakeet**, *Brotogeris jugularis*—Heard and seen by a few from their rooms at the Movich

**Blue-headed Parrot**, *Pionus menstruus*—Parque de la Uva

**Spectacled Parrotlet**, *Forpus conspicillatus*—Parque de la Uva

**Chestnut-fronted Macaw**, *Ara severus*—(G) Seen by Manuel at the Movich in Cali

**Scarlet-fronted Parakeet**, *Psittacara wagleri*—Small groups of these flew overhead many times at La Minga, but never did perch for good views

**TYPICAL ANTBIRDS: THAMNOPHILIDAE (3)**

**Great Antshrike**, *Taraba major*—A male very nicely viewed at Parque de la Uva

**Bar-crested Antshrike**, *Thamnophilus multistriatus*—(H) Parque de la Uva

**Jet Antbird**, *Cercomacra nigricans*—Several seen at very close range at Parque de la Uva; best views of this species on the tour

**TAPACULOS: RHINOCRYPTIDAE (1)**

**Nariño Tapaculo**, *Scytalopus vicini*—(H) Heard at Doña Dora and La Minga

**OVENBIRDS AND WOODCREEPERS: FURNARIIDAE (5)**

**Wedge-billed Woodcreeper**, *Glyphorhynchus spirurus*—Seen at Doña Dora during one of our walks

**Cocoa Woodcreeper**, *Xiphorhynchus susurrans*—Doña Dora

**Streaked Xenops**, *Xenops rutilans*—second visit to La Florida

**Streak-capped Treehunter**, *Thripadectes virgaticeps*— second visit to La Florida

**Red-faced Spinetail**, *Cranioleuca erythroptera*— Doña Dora and La Florida

**MANAKINS: PIPRIDAE (1)**

**Golden-winged Manakin**, *Masius chrysopterus*—A female was foraging in one of the fruiting trees at La Minga

**COTINGAS: COTINGIDAE (1)**

**Green-and-black Fruiteater**, *Pipreola riefferii*—La Minga and La Florida

**TYRANT FLYCATCHERS: TYRANNIDAE (14)**

**Scale-crested Pygmy-Tyrant**, *Lophotriccus pileatus*—Doña Dora

**Common Tody-Flycatcher**, *Todirostrum cinereum*—Parque de la Uva

**Cinnamon Flycatcher**, *Pyrrhomyias cinnamomeus*—seen during the road walk at Doña Dora

**Ornate Flycatcher**, *Myiobrycon ornatus*—Doña Dora

**Yellow-crowned Tyrannulet**, *Tyrannulus elatus*—Parque de la Uva

**Yellow-bellied Elaenia**, *Elaenia flavogaster*—Parque de la Uva

**Smoke-colored Pewee**, *Contopus fumigatus*—seen at the start of the road walk at La Minga

**Vermilion Flycatcher**, *Pyrocephalus rubinus*—Parque de la Uva

**Apical Flycatcher**, *Myiarchus apicalis*—Parque de la Uva

**Cattle Tyrant**, *Machetornis rixosa*—seen at Sonesta Pereira before departing

**Great Kiskadee**, *Pitangus sulphuratus*—As expected, seen almost every day of the extension at many sites

**Golden-bellied Flycatcher**, *Myiodynastes chrysocephalus*—Doña Dora

**Tropical Kingbird**, *Tyrannus melancholicus*—Recorded on 2 days of the extension

**Fork-tailed Flycatcher**, *Tyrannus savana*—seen from the bus while driving through Cauca Valley

**CROWS, JAYS, MAGPIES: CORVIDAE (1)**

**Green Jay**, *Cyanocorax yncas*—La Minga

**SWALLOWS: HIRUNDINIDAE (4)**

**Blue-and-white Swallow**, *Pygochelidon cyanoleuca*—Several at Parque de la Uva and many at Cali airport

**Southern Rough-winged Swallow**, *Stelgidopteryx ruficollis*—Parque de la Uva

**Barn Swallow**, *Hirundo rustica*—Very large group of these at Parque de la Uva

**Cliff Swallow**, *Petrochelidon pyrrhonota*—(G) One seen by Dave in the large swallow flock at Parque de la Uva

**WRENS: TROGLODYTIDAE (3)**

**House Wren**, *Troglodytes aedon*—Seen or heard most days of the extension at most places visited

**Gray-breasted Wood-Wren**, *Henicorhina negreti*—(H) Singing at La Florida

**Chestnut-breasted Wren**, *Cyphorhinus thoracicus*—(H) Heard during our walk at La Minga along the road



#### **THRUSHES AND ALLIES: TURDIDAE (4)**

**Andean Solitaire**, *Myadestes ralloides*—(H) Heard at Doña Dora and La Minga; glimpsed at La Florida  
**Swainson's Thrush**, *Catharus ustulatus*—One seen briefly at La Minga from the patio  
**Pale-eyed Thrush**, *Turdus leucops*—(H) Heard during the road walk at La Minga  
**Black-billed Thrush**, *Turdus ignobilis*—Regular at Doña Dora and La Florida feeders

#### **FINCHES, EUPHONIAS, ALLIES: FRINGILLIDAE (4)**

**Golden-rumped Euphonia**, *Chlorophonia cyanocephala*—Seen by John at La Florida on the first visit  
**Thick-billed Euphonia**, *Euphonia laniirostris*—Parque de la Uva and Doña Dora  
**Orange-bellied Euphonia**, *Euphonia xanthogaster*—Doña Dora and La Florida (both visits)  
**Yellow-bellied Siskin**, *Spinus xanthogastrus*—seen at Sonesta Pereira before departing

#### **NEW WORLD SPARROWS: PASSERELLIDAE (7)**

**Yellow-throated Chlorospingus**, *Chlorospingus flavigularis*—Doña Dora  
**Ashy-throated Chlorospingus**, *Chlorospingus canigularis*—La Minga  
**Black-headed Brushfinch**, *Arremon atricapillus*—Briefly glimpsed in the undergrowth at Doña Dora  
**Chestnut-capped Brushfinch**, *Arremon brunneinucha*—La Florida on both visits  
**Rufous-collared Sparrow**, *Zonotrichia capensis*—La Florida  
**White-naped Brushfinch**, *Atlapetes albinucha*—Seen on both visits to La Florida; the Yellow-throated race occurs here  
**Tricolored (Choco) Brushfinch**, *Atlapetes tricolor*—Easily seen at Doña Dora where they frequent the fruit feeders

#### **ORIOLES, BLACKBIRDS, ALLIES: ICTERIDAE (3)**

**Yellow Oriole**, *Icterus nigrogularis*—Parque de la Uva  
**Shiny Cowbird**, *Molothrus bonariensis*—Parque de la Uva and La Florida  
**Great-tailed Grackle**, *Quiscalus mexicanus*—Seen twice in Cali from the bus while driving

#### **NEW WORLD WARBLERS: PARULIDAE (8)**

**Mourning Warbler**, *Geothlypis philadelphia*—Doña Dora  
**Tropical Parula**, *Setophaga pitiayumi*—Great views of one at La Florida on the second visit  
**Blackburnian Warbler**, *Setophaga fusca*—Doña Dora, La Minga, and La Florida  
**Three-striped Warbler**, *Basileuterus triastriatus*—Several seen at close range on the road walk at La Minga  
**Buff-rumped Warbler**, *Myiothlypis fulvicauda*—Parque de la Uva and Doña Dora  
**Russet-crowned Warbler**, *Myiothlypis coronata*—Excellent views of one of these were had at La Florida on the second visit when it came to glean insects of the black light sheet  
**Canada Warbler**, *Cardellina canadensis*—La Minga and La Florida  
**Slate-throated Redstart**, *Myioborus miniatus*—La Minga and La Florida

#### **CARDINALS AND ALLIES: CARDINALIDAE (1)**

**Summer Tanager**, *Piranga rubra*—Parque de la Uva and La Florida

#### **TANAGERS AND ALLIES: THRAUPIDAE (26)**

**White-lined Tanager**, *Tachyphonus rufus*—Intermittently came to the feeders at Doña Dora; also seen at La Florida  
**Flame-rumped Tanager**, *Ramphocelus flammigerus*—Individuals of the Lemon-rumped race seen at Doña Dora and the flame-rumped race at La Minga and La Florida  
**Blue-winged Mountain Tanager**, *Anisognathus somptuosus*—La Minga

**Glistening-green Tanager**, *Chlorochrysa phoenicotis*—At Doña Dora at the feeders and on the road walks  
**Multicolored Tanager**, *Chlorochrysa nitidissima*—Seen very well at the La Florida feeders on both visits  
**Blue-gray Tanager**, *Thraupis episcopus*—Parque de la Uva, Doña Dora, and La Florida  
**Palm Tanager**, *Thraupis palmarum*—La Florida  
**Rufous-throated Tanager**, *Ixothraupis rufigula*—Doña Dora  
**Golden-naped Tanager**, *Chalcothraupis ruficervix*—La Minga and La Florida  
**Gray-and-gold Tanager**, *Poecilotreptus palmeri*—A pair of these seen during the road walk at Doña Dora  
**Black-capped Tanager**, *Stilpnia heinei*—One appeared at the feeders at La Florida on the first visit  
**Scrub Tanager**, *Stilpnia vitriolina*—La Florida  
**Beryl-spangled Tanager**, *Tangara nigroviridis*—(G) Seen by Dave at La Minga, though not at the feeders  
**Metallic-green Tanager**, *Tangara labradorides*—One briefly sat in a tree at La Minga  
**Saffron-crowned Tanager**, *Tangara xanthocephala*—La Minga  
**Golden Tanager**, *Tangara arthus*—Doña Dora, La Minga, and La Florida  
**Silver-throated Tanager**, *Tangara icterocephala*—One of the most common tanagers at the Doña Dora feeders  
**Green Honeycreeper**, *Chlorophanes spiza*—A common feeder visitor at Doña Dora, La Minga, and La Florida  
**White-sided Flowerpiercer**, *Diglossa albilatera*—Occasionally seen foraging in the flowering shrubs at La Florida  
**Rusty Flowerpiercer**, *Diglossa sittoides*—(G) Seen by Manuel and Dave at La Minga  
**Masked Flowerpiercer**, *Diglossa cyanea*—La Minga  
**Saffron Finch**, *Sicalis flaveola*—Recorded all days of the extension at most sties visited  
**Blue-black Grassquit**, *Volatinia jacarina*—Parque de la Uva  
**Bananaquit**, *Coereba flaveola*—Found regularly at all the feeding stations visited  
**Black-winged Saltator**, *Saltator atripennis*—La Minga  
**Streaked Saltator**, *Saltator striatipectus*—Parque de la Uva

### **MAMMALS (3 species)**

**Central American Agouti**, *Dasyprocta punctata*—Seen on both visits to La Florida  
**Red-tailed Squirrel**, *Sciurus granatensis*—Parque de la Uva  
**Andean Squirrel**, *Sciurus pulcheranii*—La Minga

Day X1: Friday, February 2: Sonesta Hotel Pereira, Parque Nacional de la Uva, Movich Casa de Alferez, Cali  
Day X2: Saturday, February 3: Avistamiento de Aves Doña Dora, Movich Casa de Alferez, Cali  
Day X3: Sunday, February 4: La Minga Ecolodge, La Florida Bosque de las Aves, Movich Casa de Alferez, Cali  
Day X4: Monday, February 5: La Florida Bosque de las Aves, Movich Casa de Alferez, Cali