

With Guides Greg Smith & Xavier Muñoz and 11 participants



BIRDS (154 species recorded)

Anatidae: Ducks, Geese and Swans (27)

Greater White-fronted Goose *Anser albifrons*— Five w/a Cackling Goose along the upper Kougorok were the first **Snow Goose** *Chen caerulescens*— We had two feeding in Safety Sound with those other large white waterfowl **Brant** *Branta bernicla*—Small groups were scattered along Safety Sound east of the first bridge

Cackling Goose *Branta hutchinsii*— These smaller geese were the more common than the "standard" Canada's **Canada Goose** *Branta canadensis*— Only a few in the Nome area

Trumpeter Swan *Cygnus buccinator*—We saw our first one on a kettle pond near the end of the road in Denali **Tundra Swan** *Cygnus columbianus*— Scores were seen loafing and feeding in Safety Sound

Gadwall Anas strepera— Dfinitely not large number is Safety, but we always managed a pair or two

American Wigeon Anas americana — Always seemed to have a couple of small groups whenever we birded Safety

Mallard Anas platyrhynchos — Very uncommon, with only three birds seen in Nome

Northern Shoveler Anas clypeata— One pair in the Nome area and that was all

Northern Pintail Anas acuta—Certainly the most common duck after Greater Scaup in Nome

Green-winged Teal Anas crecca — A score or more in Nome, and all wert he North American form

Ring-necked Duck Aythya collaris— there were probably twenty total scattered on the kettle ponds in Denali

Greater Scaup Aythya marila—The most common of the ducks we saw in Nome

Lesser Scaup Aythya affinis — Most scaup on the kettle ponds in Denali were the Lesser

Common Eider Somateria mollissima — Another common duck, mostly at the east end of Safety

Harlequin Duck Histrionicus histrionicus — A few were along the rivers, and all were stunning

Surf Scoter Melanitta perspicillata — A male on Resurrection Bay as we were watching the lunging humpback

White-winged Scoter Melanitta fusca — A few were in mixed flocks offshore of Cape Nome.

Black Scoter Melanitta americana — The more common of the two scoters we saw in Nome

Long-tailed Duck Clangula hyemalis— A number of the ponds were always sporting a pair of these fine-lookers



Bufflehead Bucephala albeola— The Ranger Pond in Denali had about a dozen every time we passed that way Barrow's Goldeneye Bucephala islandica— A few were always on the kettle ponds of Denali Common Goldeneye Bucephala clangula— A lone female was mixed in with a group of female Barrow's in Denali Common Merganser Mergus merganser— Our first were along the Kougorok Road down close to the coast Red-breasted Merganser Mergus serrator— We would always seem to find a pair about every half-hour

Partridges, Pheasants and Allies (2)

Willow Ptarmigan *Lagopus lagopus* — Far more common than in the past four years **Rock Ptarmigan** *Lagopus muta* — We had about six total for the Nome area, and usually in rocky habitat

Gaviidae: Loons (3)

Red-throated Loon *Gavia stellata*— A stunning bird, and relatively common in ponds adjacent to the sea **Pacific Loon** *Gavia pacifica*— Two nesting pairs, one in Safety and the other a few miles before Curlew Hill **Common Loon** *Gavia immer*— The usual two suspects were at the south end of Wonder Lake in Denali

Podicipedidae: Grebes (2)

Horned Grebe *Podiceps auritus*— Gorgeous looking birds on Ranger Pond in Denali, just stunning **Red-necked Grebe** *Podiceps grisegena*— A few in the Nome area, more in Westchester Lagoon

Procellariidae: Petrels and Shearwaters (2)

Sooty Shearwater Ardenna grisea — A flyby as we did our first open ocean crossing out near NW Glacier fjord

Phalacrocoracidae: Cormorants (2)

Pelagic Cormorant Phalacrocorax pelagicus— A few were seen in the Norton Sound

Double-crested Cormorant Phalacrocorax auritus— A yellow-faced individual flew by & then lit off Cape Nome

Accipitridae: Hawks, Kites and Eagles (5)

Golden Eagle Aquila chrysaetos— We had at least ten different individuals in Denali **Northern Harrier** Circus cyaneus— A nice adult male was seen perched on the hills above the Kougorok **Bald Eagle** Haliaeetus leucocephalus— Our first were in Denali where they are not at all common



Red-tailed Hawk *Buteo jamaicensis*— Seen twice from our train to Anchorage **Rough-legged Hawk** *Buteo lagopus*— Two different individuals in the Nome are, with one being a dark form

Gruidae: Cranes (1)

Sandhill Crane Antigone canadensis— Pairs were scattered along Safety Sound

Haematopodidae: Oystercatchers (1)

Black Oystercatcher Haematopus bachmani— Two were seen from our NW Glacier boat trip from Seward

Charadriidae: Lapwings and Plovers (2)

Black-bellied Plover Pluvialis squatarola— Nesting pairs in stunning alternate plumage were along Wooley Lagoon American Golden-Plover Pluvialis dominica— Found in different areas of Nome & also in alternate plumage Pacific Golden-Plover Pluvialis fulva— Only one pair was seen, and that was along the Wooley Lagoon Semipalmated Plover Charadrius semipalmatus— Seen regularly nesting along the gravel shoulders of roads. 27

Scolpacidae: Sandpiper and Allies (19)

Whimbrel Numenius phaeopus — A few were seen in the flats and on dome-top nesting sites Bristle-thighed Curlew Numenius tahitiensis— Only one seen & this individual was a challenging 2nd year bird Hudsonian Godwit Limosa haemastica — Seen off of the mudflats near Westchester Lagoon Bar-tailed Godwit Limosa lapponica— Three were at the Sinuk River bridge Ruddy Turnstone Arenaria interpres—Found on a Norton Sound beach in a mixed flock Black Turnstone Arenaria melanocephala— Found on a Norton Sound beach in a mixed flock **Surfbird** Calidris virgata— Found on a Norton Sound beach in a mixed flock Sanderling Calidris alba— Found on a Norton Sound beach in a mixed flock **Dunlin** Calidris alpina — Found on a Norton Sound beach in a mixed flock **Least Sandpiper** Calidris minutilla— Only two were seen on the entire trip in the Nome area Semipalmated Sandpiper Calidris pusilla— The common sandpiper of the Nome area Western Sandpiper Calidris mauri—Scattered and nesting in the grassy areas of Safety Sound Long-billed Dowitcher Limnodromus scolopaceus — A few were in Westchester Lagoon on the island Wilson's Snipe Gallinago delicata — Nesting, winnowing and in most wetland habitats of Nome Red-necked Phalarope Phalaropus lobatus— A very common bird in the Nome área Spotted Sandpiper Actitis macularius — Two were seen in the Nome area, but more common as we headed south Wandering Tattler Tringa incana — A few along the interior rivers of the Nome area Greater Yellowlegs Tringa melanoleuca — Seen in Westchester Lagoon feeding in the shallow wetalnds



Lesser Yellowlegs Tringa flavipes— Also seen in Westchester

Stercorariidae: Jaegers and Skuas (3)

Pomarine Jaeger *Stercorarius pomarinus*— This barrel-chested pirate was seen just once a day in the Nome area **Parasitic Jaeger** *Stercorarius parasiticus*— We only saw two, but both gave us great flying auditions **Long-tailed Jaeger** *Stercorarius longicaudus*— The common jaeger, and it always put on stunning aerial displays

Alcidae: Murres, Auklets and Puffins (9)

Common Murre Uria aalge— Common on our NW Glacier boat trip once we got to the Chiswells

Thick-billed Murre Uria lomvia— Seen offshore along Safety Sound on a very calm day

Pigeon Guilemot Cepphus columba— Only a few seen in NW Glacier fjord

Marbled Murrelet Brachyramphus marmoratus—A group of five were seen in the fjord

Kittlitz's Murrelet Brachyramphus brevirostris — Only two, but they were fairly close

Ancient Murrelet Synthliboramphus antiquus— Two flocks, one of 15 and a second of three in the Chiswells

Parakeet Auklet Aethia psittacula— A few small groups out of Seward totaling maybe a dozen

Horned Puffin Fratercula corniculata— The more common nof the two puffins out of Seward

Tufted Puffin Fratercula cirrhata— Equal numners flying and foraging in the water

Laridae: Gulls and Terns (10)

Black-legged Kittiwake Rissa tridactyla— A few were always seen off of Cape Nome, common in Seward Sabine's Gull Xema sabini—Really only a few were seen in the Nome area, low numbers this trip Bonaparte's Gull Chroicocephalus philadelphia— One was seen in Westchester Lagoon Mew Gull Larus canus— Definitely the most widespread and common gull of the area Herring Gull Larus argentatus— A few were seen in the Nome area, usually with Glaucous Gulls Slaty-backed Gull Larus schistisagus—We saw four different individuals of varying ages Glaucous-winged Gull Larus glaucescens— The common gull of saltwater areas south of Seward Peninsula Glaucous Gull Larus hyperboreus— The big gull in the Nome area, and always with those translucent wing tips 38 Aleutian Tern Onychoprion aleuticus— We only saw three of these terns, all down by the Bonanza bridge Arctic Tern Sterna paradisaea— Common in all parts of our tour stops

Columbidae: Pigeons and Doves (1)

Rock Pigeon Columba livia — A few were scattered in the Anchorage downtown area

Strigidae: Owls (2)

Northern Hawk Owl Surnia ulula — Ann did a superb job finding three different individuals for us in Denali



Short-eared Owl Asio flammeus— Our moderate hikers had the only one of the trip on their hike in Denali

Trochilidae: Hummingbirds (2)

Rufous Hummingbird Selasphorus rufus— Seen at Ava's feeders in Seward

Alcedinidae: Kingfishers (1)

Belted Kingfisher Megaceryle alcyon— Seen flying along the Salmon River in Seward at Ava's

Picidae: Woodpeckers (4)

Downy Woodpecker *Picoides pubescens*— Coming into Ava's peanut butter feeders at Seward **Hairy Woodpecker** *Picoides villosus*—A very cooperative adult was foraging alongside the Eagle River trail **American Three-toed Woodpecker** *Picoides dorsalis*— Two adults did an incubation exchange in Eagle River **Northern Flicker** *Colaptes auratus*— Heard at Ava's feeders

Falconidae: Falcons and Caracaras (2)

Merlin Falco columbarius — A fly-by across a slope on a glacial moraine was a treat

Gyrfalcon Falco rusticolus — First one seen was along the Council Road above the Solomon River

Tyrannidae: Tyrant Flycatchers (3)

Olive-sided Flycatcher Contopus cooperi— Heard and seen at the south end of Wonder Lake Alder Flycatcher Empidonax alnorum— Seen during our lunch break at Denali's Two-Rock pullout Say's Phoebe Sayornis saya— One was seen on the Teller Road as we started to climb into the hills

Corvidae: Crows and Jays (4)

Gray Jay Perisoreus canadensis— First one was on the trail at Eagle River

Black-billed Magpie Pica hudsonia— Pretty common in downtown Anchorage

Northwestern Crow Corvus caurinus— Seen along most of the Seward waterfront

Common Raven Corvus corax—There always seemed to be a pair about every five miles in the Nome area

Alaudidae: Larks (1)

Horned Lark Eremophila alpestris— Seen up around the Skookum Pass area on Council Road

Hirundinidae: Swallows and Martins (4)

Tree Swallow Tachycineta bicolor — The most common swallow in the Nome area, and Alaska



Violet-green Swallow *Tachycineta thalassina*— A couple were seen in the Nome area & more common southward **Bank Swallow** *Riparia riparia*— Seen along the Council Road where the sand & gravel quarries were located **Cliff Swallow** *Petrochelidon pyrrhonota*— Nesting under some of the upper Kougorok bridges

Paridae: Tits and Chickadees (2)

Black-capped Chickadee *Poecile atricapillus*—Seen in all areas of suitable habitat **Chestnut-backed Chickadee** *Poecile rufescens*— One came into the feeders at Ava's in Seward

Sittidae: Nuthatches (1)

Red-breasted Nuthatch Sitta canadensis— We saw one enjoy the peanut butter feeders at Ava's in Seward

Certhiidae: Creepers (1)

Brown Creeper Certhia americana — Four different birds along the Eagle River trail system

Troglodytidae: Wrens (1)

Pacific Wren Troglodytes pacificus— Heard along the Eagle Creek trail system

Cinclidae: Dippers (1)

American Dipper Cinclus mexicanus— An adult feeding a fully-fledged young ten feet off of the Eagle River trail

Regulidae: Kinglets (1)

Ruby-crowned Kinglet Regulus calendula— First bird was seen along the Eagle River trail system

Phylloscopidae: Leaf-Warblers (1)

Arctic Warbler Phylloscopus borealis — Seen and heard up Moose Creek Road in Denali

Muscicapidae: Old World Flycatchers and Chats (2)

Bluethroat *Luscinia svecica*— A nice male put on an aerial show along the Kougorok **Northern Wheatear** *Oenanthe* oenanthe— Seen twice, at Skookum and on the Teller Road

Turdidae: Thrushes (5)

Gray-cheeked Thrush Catharus minimus— Very common along the roads in the Nome area Swainson's Thrush Catharus ustulatus— Seen well and heard along the Eagle River trail system Hermit Thrush Catharus guttatus— Heard numerous times at the south end of Wonder Lake American Robin Turdus migratorius— Pretty common everywhere, including the Nome area Varied Thrush Ixoreus naevius— Seen and heard along the trail at Eagle River

Motacillidae: Wagtails and Pipits (2)



Eastern Yellow Wagtail *Motacilla tschutschensis*— Always saw a few each day in the Nome area **American Pipit** *Anthus rubescens*— A few were in the pass areas near Nome

Calcariidae: Longspurs (1)

Lapland Longspur Calcarius lapponicus — Common in the sandy, grassed areas along Safety Sound

Parulidae: New World Warblers (7)

Northern Waterthrush Parkesia noveboracensis— Just about every creek/river had a few singing in the treetops Orange-crowned Warbler Oreothlypis celata—As common as the waterthrush, & much brighter than lower 48 Yellow Warbler Setophaga petechia—Numbers are not as high as in past years, seems to be on decline Blackpoll Warbler Setophaga striata—The common warbler at Eagle Creek and the Council boreal forest of Yellow-rumped Warbler Setophaga coronata— Most all were the Myrtle form, not as common as in past years Townsend's Warbler Setophaga townsendi—One was seen in the Eagle River parking lot Wilson's Warbler Cardellina pusilla— Again, a common warbler whose numbers seem to be declining

Emberizidae: New World Sparrows (8)

American Tree Sparrow Spizelloides arborea— More common in the Nome area than other places we visited Fox Sparrow Passerella iliaca— The "Red" was in Nome and Denali, with the "Sooty" in Seward Dark-eyed Junco Junco hyemalis— In all areas south of Nome that we visited White-crowned Sparrow Zonotrichia leucophrys— As far north as Nome, and all points south Golden-crowned Sparrow Zonotrichia atricapilla— Just a stunning bird when all tee'd up & singing in the AM sun Savannah Sparrow Passerculus sandwichensis— Common out on the sandy beach areas of Nome Song Sparrow Melospiza melodia— Big chocolate-brown ones at Ava's Lincoln's Sparrow Melospiza lincolnii— A few were in the marshy areas of Eagle River and then in Denali

Icteridae: New World Blackbirds (2)

Red-winged Blackbird *Agelaius phoeniceus*— Seen flying across the road at Potter Marsh, Anchorage **Rusty Blackbird** *Euphagus carolinus*— We had at least five along the roads up in the Nome area

Fringillidae: Finches (6)

Pine Grosbeak Pinicola enucleator— Fine views of this big, colorful finch at Ava's feeders in Seward
White-winged Crossbill Loxia leucoptera— We had a single bird fly over at the Bear River Mtce. Stn. near Council
Red Crossbill Loxia - A small, mixed-gender flock at Ava's feeders in Seward
Common Redpoll Acanthis flammea— Best seen in vegetation along the edge of Nome's roads
Hoary Redpoll Acanthis hornemanni— There was usually a pile of snow nearby when these birds appeared
Pine Siskin Spinus pinus— Only seen at Ava's feeders in Seward, a small flock

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Passeridae: Old World Sparrows (1)

House Sparrow Passer domesticus – Seen nesting at the Chevron station after our last meal together

MAMMALS (20 species recorded)

Red Fox Vulpes vulpes — Seen in Nome and then good looks in Denali at a den site

American Black Bear Ursus americanus— Seen at Eagle River running away from us

Brown (Grizzly) Bear Ursus arctos — Ten, yes ten on our drive into North Face Lodge

Harbor Seal *Phoca vitulina*— A pup on a snowbank at Safety Sound was found againthe next day down the road **Steller's Sea Lion** *Eumetopias jubatus*—COmmon out on the Chiswell Islands

Sea Otter Enhydra lutris—Seen numerous times in Resurrection Bay

Moose Alces alces— Numbers-wise, we saw six at once from an overlook along the Nome River

Caribou Rangifer tarandus— A cow with a few-days old calf was moving quickly to meet up with the Denali herd

Mountain Goat Oreamnos americanus—The biggest group was of lambs & ewes in Cataract Cove

Dall Sheep Ovis dallii— Our drive into Denali gave us our first looks at these shedding sheep

Muskox Ovibos moschatus— Always plenty of sightings in the Nome area

Humpback Whale *Megaptera novaeangliae*—Seen numerous times in Resurrection Bay

Killer Whale Orcinus orca – We saw at least thirty of these animals in Resurrection Bay & out by the Chiswells

Dall's Porpoise Phocoenoides dalli—Easily five different groups were spotted out of Seward

Snowshore Hare Lepus americanus— The Denali and the Nome population were growing in numbers this year

Hoary Marmot Marmota caligata—Seen on the rocks out by the home of the Camp Denali owners

Arctic Ground Squirrel Spermophilus parryii— Lots of bear burritos in Nome and in Denali

Red Squirrel *Tamiasciurus hudsonicus*— We heard them chattering away mostly, but did see them in Seward **Beaver** *Castor canadensis*—In one of the Denali kettle ponds, we had an adult being industrious during the day

Muskrat Ondatra zibethicus — Seen on Westchester Lagoon by a few of the group

