



# **Southeast Arizona**

The Nature Conservancy Legacy Club August 11- 18, 2012

# SPECIES LIST

(List follows the newest AOU order)

**Black-bellied Whistling-Duck**—4 in the wetland near Elgin, whistling as they flew

Mexican Duck (Mallard)—at the Elgin wetland and Willcox's "Lake Cochise"

Northern Shoveler—a few lounging at the Willcox ponds

Ruddy Duck—one male and a female, paddling behind the reeds at Willcox golf pond

Scaled Quail—a few glimpsed near Whitewater Draw, seen well as they crossed the road

Gambel's Quail—small groups seen almost daily

Montezuma Quail—heard only, whistling in Huachuca Canyon, what a tease!

Pied-billed Grebe—1 at the Willcox golf pond

Great Blue Heron—at the Elgin wetland and flying behind Casa de San Pedro

Black-crowned Night-Heron—1 immature flushed at the Willcox golf pond

White-faced Ibis—2 distant birds at Whitewater and others flying over the Willcox ponds

**Black Vulture**—a single perched on the cliff above Patagonia's roadside rest, great scope views for all.

**Turkey Vulture**—throughout

White-tailed Kite—3 in the Elgin grasslands, what a thrill to see them at dusk, after a very full day

**Northern Harrier**—1 in the Elgin grasslands

**Cooper's Hawk**—1 near Patagonia-Sonoita Creek Preserve, one very close by as we passed it on the road leaving Tucson

**Gray Hawk**—heard only in several locations in the lowlands. With ample time in two of its favorite haunts, we were surprised not to get "cracking" views.

**Swainson's Hawk**—fairly common along the roadsides on most days, particularly noticeable near Portal.

**Zone-tailed Hawk**—great views of a young bird near its nest adjacent to the TNC Patagonia Reserve, then a single bird soaring above our vans as we emerged from Miller Canyon

**Red-tailed Hawk**—several throughout

American Kestrel—2 en route to Patagonia

**Peregrine Falcon**—a beautiful sighting, atop a telephone pole near Whitewater Draw

Sora—heard only at Whitewater Draw

American Coot—singles at the Elgin wetland and Willcox golf pond

**Killdeer**—1 at the Elgin wetland; several at the Willcox lake

**Black-necked Stilt**—quite numerous at the Willcox lake

American Avocet—losing their bright breeding attire, but present at the Willcox lake

Lesser Yellowlegs—one at the Elgin wetland and another at Willcox lake

Long-billed Curlew—impressive big shorebirds at the Willcox lake

Western Sandpiper—a few at the Willcox lake

**Least Sandpiper**—several at the Willcox lake

**Long-billed Dowitcher**—at the Willcox lake, probing in the mud

**Wilson's Phalarope**—many foraging at the Willcox lake, though our first views were in the pond near Elgin where we had the Black-bellied Whistling Ducks

**Black Tern**—two flying along the shore of Willcox lake, a great pickup by Peg

**Rock Pigeon**—in urban areas

**Band-tailed Pigeon**—several posing and very photogenic at the entrance to Huachuca Canyon and many in the higher Chiricahuas

Eurasian Collared-Dove—throughout the low country, seen daily

White-winged Dove—abundant every day, vocal

Mourning Dove—seen daily

**Inca Dove**—heard at Patagonia and one seen en route to Ramsey Canyon

**Common Ground-Dove**—seen best along the San Pedro River; also at the TNC Sonoita-Patagonia preserve

Yellow-billed Cuckoo—several along the San Pedro River; also at Patagonia preserve

**Greater Roadrunner**—One seen very well at San Xavier del Bac, another as we drove into the Casa de San Pedro, another by Whitewater Draw

**Western Screech-Owl**—Matt Killeen, TNC Sonoita-Patagonia Preserve Manager, showed us a charming owlet at a day roost at Patagonia preserve, scope views for all

Great Horned Owl—1 at night near Casa de San Pedro; another at a day roost in Whitewater

Lesser Nighthawk—a few in the evening at the Arizona-Sonora Desert Museum

White-throated Swift—in the Chiricahuas at the Monument and in South Fork, also above the town of Bisbee

**Broad-billed Hummingbird**—seen daily at low elevations Violet-crowned Hummingbird—good looks at the Paton's and Matt's feeders

**Blue-throated Hummingbird**—seen almost daily, and especially well at Cave Creek Ranch and at the feeders at the Southwestern Research Station

**Magnificent Hummingbird**—at higher elevations in Miller Canyon, Huachuca Canyon and the Chiricahua Mountains, best looks at Beatty's feeders

**Plain-capped Starthroat**—great looks at this rarity at Ash Canyon B&B feeders where it came in several times to feed

**Lucifer Hummingbird**—several stunning males at Ash Canyon and Bob Behrstock's feeders

**Black-chinned Hummingbird**—seen daily throughout the lower elevations

**Anna's Hummingbird**—1 at the Paton's feeders; many more at feeders near Sierra Vista

Costa's Hummingbird—2 during banding operations at Casa de San Pedro

**Broad-tailed Hummingbird**—seen most days at feeders and the distinctive wing whistle was heard in Huachuca Canyon and in the Chiricahua Mountains, a few feeding in abundant flowers atop the Chiricahuas

Rufous Hummingbird—common at feeders most days, migrants starting to pour through

**Elegant Trogon**—5 in Huachuca Canyon, including spectacular interactions among a family of 4; also a fledgling in South Fork. One feeding at our feet was memorable!

Acorn Woodpecker—commonly seen on most days

Gila Woodpecker—common in the lower elevations from the San Pedro River, west

Ladder-backed Woodpecker—1 at Casa de San Pedro

**Hairy Woodpecker**—near Rustler Park in the Chiricahuas

**Arizona Woodpecker**—1 seen well in South Fork; others heard in Huachuca & Cave Creek Canyons

Northern Flicker—several in the Chiricahua Mountains

Northern Beardless-Tyrannulet—heard only at Patagonia preserve

Western Wood-Pewee—the abundant flycatcher, seen daily away from Tucson

**"Western" Flycatcher**—1 silent migrant along the San Pedro River, where it could have been either Pacific-slope or Cordilleran flycatcher

**Black Phoebe**—at Patagonia preserve and along the San Pedro River, and at the first bridge in South Fork, Cave Creek Canyon feeding young

Says Phoebe—Southwestern Research Station, Portal

**Vermilion Flycatcher**—a striking bird, seen near the San Pedro River and at Patagonia preserve

**Dusky-capped Flycatcher**—1 heard only in Huachuca Canyon; most have migrated south by now

**Sulphur-bellied Flycatcher**—excellent views in Ramsey and Huachuca Canyon; heard in South Fork

**Tropical Kingbird**—a very good find at Willcox golf pond, vocalizing and posing in our scopes **Cassin's Kingbird**—seen most days

**Thick-billed Kingbird**—great looks at this southern Arizona specialty along the road into Patagonia preserve

**Western Kingbird**—common most days, including about 100 near the Chiricahua Desert Museum, which were likely migrants staging to go south

**Loggerhead Shrike**—a few along the roadsides en route to Patagonia and the Chiricahuas

Bell's Vireo—a few still at Patagonia preserve

Plumbeous Vireo—well seen in Huachuca Canyon and in the Chiricahuas

Cassin's Vireo—1 seen very well from the van as we descended from Rustler Park

**Hutton's Vireo**—several in Huachuca Canyon

Warbling Vireo—singles at Ramsey Canyon and Huachuca Canyon

Steller's Jay—several in the Chiricahuas, including at the Monument and in Rustler Park

Western Scrub Jay—one coming to the feeder at Cave Creek Ranch

Mexican Jay—many in all the canyons

Chihuahuan Raven—common at lower elevations, seen well near Rodeo and Whitewater Draw

**Common Raven**—a few at higher elevations in the Chiricahuas, seen well from our rock perch at Chiricahua National Monument

**Tree Swallow**—this migrant was the commonest swallow on our drive through the Sulphur Springs Valley and near the Casa de San Pedro

Violet-green Swallow—a few also near Whitewater

Northern Rough-winged Swallow—a couple approaching Whitewater Draw

**Cliff Swallow**—a few at the Willcox ponds

**Barn Swallow**—near Patagonia and at Willcox ponds, seen throughout our journey

**Mexican Chickadee**—one of the region's special birds, seen well by both groups in the high Chiricahuas

**Bridled Titmouse**—fairly common in woodlands most days

**Bushtit**—a small group in Huachuca Canyon, and in a mixed flock from the Barfoot Lookout trail

White-breasted Nuthatch—seen nearly every day, including at feeders

**Pygmy Nuthatch**—many in the mixed flock near Rustler Park

**Brown Creeper**—several in the Chiricahuas

**Cactus Wren**—1 near Rodeo and the Chiricahua Desert Museum, also calling where we looked for Crissal Thrasher our final evening

**Rock Wren**—posing well for us at the Patagonia roadside rest

**Canyon Wren**—glimpsed at the Patagonia roadside rest; heard in other canyons, and great views at the South Fork trailhead for the group that went hiking

Bewick's Wren—rather common in the canyons, seen most days

**House Wren**—1 fledgling of the brown-throated race seen well near Rustler Park

**Marsh Wren**—heard only, calling from cattail thickets at Whitewater Draw, another calling at Willcox

**Blue-gray Gnatcatcher**—South Fork trail

Hermit Thrush—calling as we hiked up South Fork, Cave Creek Canyon

**American Robin**—1 or 2 in Huachuca Canyon; a few in the Chiricahuas

**Northern Mockingbird**—1 near the Chiricahua Desert Museum; another en route to Tucson, several regular on the road into Casa de San Pedro

Curve-billed Thrasher—the common thrasher seen daily and heard whit-whit-ing

**Crissal Thrasher**—one in mesquite shrubs on the road below Narca's house

**European Starling**—2 on our drive to Whitewater

**Phainopepla**—a few around Patagonia preserve, one of the first birds we stopped to scope

Orange-crowned Warbler—a single in the mixed flock in Huachuca Canyon

Lucy's Warbler—one bird coaxed out of the shrubs along the road to Whitewater, another heard on the road leaving TNC's Sonoita-Patagonia Preserve

Nashville Warbler—a wave of this migrant in Huachuca Canyon

MacGillivray's Warbler—one skulker spotted by Peg in Huachuca Canyon

Common Yellowthroat—along the San Pedro River and at Whitewater Draw

Yellow Warbler—along the San Pedro River

**Grace's Warbler**—several in the high Chiricahuas and in South Fork

Black-throated Gray Warbler—about 5 in Huachuca Canyon, with others in the Chiricahuas

Townsend's Warbler—several in a mixed flock on the Barfoot Lookout trail

Hermit Warbler—one near Rustler Park, one on the Barfoot Lookout trail

Wilson's Warbler—3 in Huachuca Canyon and another in South Fork

**Red-faced Warbler**—one along the South Fork trail in the Chiricahuas

**Painted Redstart**—the most commonly seen warbler this trip, in Ramsey and Huachuca Canyons and in the Chiricahuas

**Yellow-breasted Chat**—several at Patagonia preserve, but only one emerged from hiding; also at the San Pedro River

**Spotted Towhee**—in Huachuca Canyon, heard on the Trans Mountain road crossing the Chiricahuas

**Rufous-crowned Sparrow**—1 in Huachuca Canyon; 1 seen beautifully from Narca's van as we descended the Chiricahuas from Rustler Park

**Canyon Towhee**—a few almost daily, mainly at feeders

Abert's Towhee—3 at Patagonia preserve and others along the San Pedro River

**Botteri's Sparrow**—heard near Elgin; scoped at the Hereford bridge near Casa de San Pedro, heard often

Cassin's Sparrow—seen best in grasslands near Elgin, also on our stop ahead of Whitewater Draw

Chipping Sparrow—flocks near Rustler Park

Lark Sparrow—near Casa de San Pedro and Portal

Black-throated Sparrow—in the desert near Rodeo; also en route to Whitewater Draw

**Lark Bunting**—a small flock in Granite Gap north of Rodeo, as we drove back to Tucson, another in our scope approaching Whitewater Draw

**Grasshopper Sparrow**—seen briefly and heard in the Elgin grasslands

**Song Sparrow**—along the San Pedro River and at Casa de San Pedro

Yellow-eyed Junco—a southern Arizona specialty, in the high Chiricahua Mountains

**Hepatic Tanager**—1 female-plumaged bird in Huachuca Canyon

Summer Tanager—a scant handful, along the San Pedro River and at Patagonia preserve

Western Tanager—a beautiful male in Huachuca Canyon; also in the Chiricahuas

Northern Cardinal—at the Arizona-Sonora Desert Museum, Patagonia, and Cave Creek Ranch

**Pyrrhuloxia**—seen best on the drive to Whitewater Draw, let me ask, "how many passed this on the spelling test?"

Black-headed Grosbeak—at Patagonia and in the Chiricahuas

Blue Grosbeak—beautiful looks at Patagonia, Casa de San Pedro, and other low elevation spots

**Lazuli Bunting**—best seen bathing at the San Pedro River

**Indigo Bunting**—1 at the TNC Sonoita-Patagonia Preserve

Eastern (Lilian's) Meadowlark—along the road in the Elgin grasslands

Yellow-headed Blackbird—numerous at Whitewater Draw

**Great-tailed Grackle**—fairly common in towns

**Bronzed Cowbird**—a single bird as we returned from the San Pedro River walk

**Brown-headed Cowbird**—a few at the Paton's feeders

Bullock's Oriole—a migrant or two in lowlands, approaching Whitewater Draw

**House Finch**—fairly common at feeders

**Pine Siskin**—a few foraging in seeding plants at Rustler Park

**Lesser Goldfinch**—seen daily at feeders and in the canyons

House Sparrow—in urban areas and at some feeders

## **MAMMALS**

**Desert Cottontail**—a few at low elevations

Cliff Chipmunk—also in the Chiricahuas and Huachucas

**Rock Squirrel**—a few in the Chiricahuas and Huachucas

Arizona Gray Squirrel—at Patagonia preserve and Ramsey Canyon

**Coyote**—singing at Casa de San Pedro, before the storm, another from the desert home we visited our final evening

American Black Bear—one gave us an exciting welcome to Cave Creek Ranch

Striped Skunk—one visiting the feeders at Cave Creek Ranch

Bobcat—one in lower Huachuca Canyon, we saw it due the alert behavior of a deer!

Javelina or Collared Peccary—several in the Portal area and tracks along the San Pedro River

White-tailed Deer (Coue's race)—several, including in the Huachuca and Chiricahua

#### Mountains

Mule Deer—one near Kartchner Caverns

**Pronghorn**—a small herd along the road to Fort Huachuca's main gate

## **REPTILES**

Clark's Spiny Lizard—the big tree-loving lizard, first at Ramsey Canyon

Yarrow's Spiny Lizard—in Huachuca Canyon and the Chiricahuas

**Striped Plateau Lizard**—Herb Martyr Road in the Chiricahuas

Sonoran Spotted Whiptail—in Huachuca Canyon

Desert Grassland Whiptail—several in lowland areas

## **AMPHIBIANS**

Woodhouse's Toad—at Casa de San Pedro

Chiricahua Leopard Frog—a threatened species, seen best at Ramsey Canyon

## BUTTERFLIES

**Pipevine Swallowtail**—common

Two-tailed Swallowtail—mostly in canyons and near the San Pedro River

Checkered White—at Casa de San Pedro

**Cloudless Sulphur**—large, beautiful sulphur at the Patagonia Butterfly Garden, among other places

**Mexican Yellow**—a somewhat larger, pale yellow sulphur in Huachuca Canyon

Tailed Orange—summer form of this small, bright orange sulphur, in Huachuca Canyon

Marine Blue—at Casa de San Pedro

Reakirt's Blue—at Casa de San Pedro

**Ares Metalmark**—1 in the damp-road party in Ramsey Canyon

American Snout—one at Patagonia-Sonoita Creek Preserve

Gulf Fritillary—at Patagonia Butterfly Garden and in Bob Behrstock's yard

Variegated Fritillary—first at Patagonia Butterfly Garden

**American Lady**—in Huachuca Canyon

Painted Lady—at Casa de San Pedro

**Tropical Buckeye**—one in South Fork

**Red-spotted Purple (Red-spotted Admiral)**—a few in riparian areas, including Huachuca Canyon

Viceroy—one at Casa de San Pedro during hummingbird banding

Arizona Sister—among the oaks at Huachuca Canyon and in the Chiricahuas

Nabokov's Satyr—a few in Huachuca Canyon

Monarch—a few, first at Casa de San Pedro

**Queen**—fairly common relative of the Monarch

Golden Banded Skipper—in Miller Canyon

**Orange Skipperling**—one at the Patagonia Butterfly Garden

**Bronze Roadside Skipper**—one in Huachuca Canyon