

Naturalist Journeys, LLC

# **FLORIDA EVERGLADES & KEYS**

## April 16-27, 2012

Greg Smith, Guide, with Chris and Gary Bard ashosts from Golden Gate Audubon, with 11 participants: Ken, Craig, Obie, Mary, D-Ann, Betty, Ellen, Analice, Ann, Kathy and Connie

# **SPECIES LIST**

### Birds

Black-bellied Whistling Duck - Seen early on in the trip around Immokalee Mottled Duck – On the ponds of the Ding Darling Bailey Tract were the best Mallard – Only one was at a pond on Shark Valley in the Everglades Blue-winged Teal - Seen two different times, Sanibel and the Keys N. Shoveler - Seen in the Flamingo area of the Everglades N. Bobwhite – A few seen around Imokalee and Babcock – Webb Horned Grebe – A late individual in Flamingo was the only one Wood Stork - Feeding 30' from us in Corkscrew Magnificent Frigatebird – Common at Ft. Jefferson where they nest Masked Booby – We saw a group of forty on their nesting isle in the Tortugas Brown Booby – A few on Hospital Key both going to and from Tortugas Double-crested Cormorant – The cormorant on both fresh and salt water Anhinga – On Anhinga Trail, they walked right up to us Am. White Pelican – A flock soared over while driving in Ft. Myers Brown Pelican – Quite common anytime near saltwater. Great Blue Heron – Everywhere! Great Egret – Like the Great Blue, everywhere. **Snowy Egret** – Most common on Anhinga Trail in Everglades NP. Little Blue Heron – Seen in most of the same locations as the TCHe Tricolored Heron – Seen at various locations near the coast **Reddish Egret** – Our closest look was at an adult at Tigertail **Cattle Egret** – Flocks seemed to be devastating terrestrial insects everywhere. Green Heron – Very close looks at Anhinga along with their odd territorial call Black-crowned Night-Heron – The Venice heron Rookery had a nesting adults. Yellow-crowned Night-Heron – A quick look at one in the Keys. White Ibis – At least a half a dozen times a day these white birds would appear **Glossy Ibis** – Not real common, but definitely in emergent wetlands

Roseate Spoonbill – Great looks at the Sanibel Island Garden Club Trail Black Vulture – More common than the TuVu, and far more tame **Turkey Vulture** – Migration was on and they were moving north **Osprey** – Everywhere there was water there were Osprey Am. Swallow-tailed Kite – Great looks as we continued to see them in habitat Snail Kite – A female was flying overhead on the road to Immokalee Bald Eagle – The one young in the nest at Tigertail were the best Cooper's Hawk – One on the first day Jonathon Dickinson SP Red-shouldered Hawk – The hawk we would see anywhere there were marshes Broad-winged Hawk – A second year bird was perched on a line at Danby Short-tailed Hawk – A gorgeous adult soaring in the Immokalee area Red-tailed Hawk – Scattered through different habitats in the middle of Florida Crested Caracara – Five individuals in the Immokalee area American Kestrel – Not at all common scattered around Homestead Merlin – A well-observed adult at Fort Jefferson kept birds alert **Purple Gallinule** – Shark Valley and Anhinga Trail were the only locations **Common Moorhen** – Not as common as Coots, but just about in all freshwater American Coot – Everywhere there was freshwater **Limpkin** – One seen on the water's edge near Immokalee Sandhill Crane – The resident race was seen dancing with cattle near Immokalee Black-bellied Plover – Different plumages on different individuals @ Key West **Snowy Plover** - A single bird at Long Pine Key Wilson's Plover – Seen at a couple of locations w/ best look at Tigertail Semipalmated Plover – Mixed in with shorebirds on Bahia Honda's sandy beach Killdeer – Not common, but seen & heard at Babcock-Webb Black-necked Stilt – One was on the beach at Fort Jefferson Spotted Sandpiper – Our first one was at Babcock Webb **Solitary Sandpiper** – One was seen on Big Pine Key Greater Yellowlegs – Seen on the Shark Valley tram Willet – The Eastern Willet was the most common large shorebird **Lesser Yellowlegs** – A few at Fort Jefferson were pretty tame Marbled Godwit – Seen in the mixed flock at Flamingo Ruddy Turnstone – Scattered on beaches wherever there was sand Sanderling – Mostly mixed in with peeps on sandy beaches Semipalmated Sandpiper – Our first view was a small flock at Flamingo Western Sandpiper – A small group in the mixed flock at Flamingo Least Sandpiper – Seen at Flamingo and out on Fort Jefferson White-rumped Sandpiper - At least four out at Fort Jefferson **Dunlin** – In with a mixed flock at Flamingo after the big storm Short-billed Dowitcher – In the mixed flock at Flamingo (calling) Long-billed Dowitcher – At least one bird called at Long Key SP Laughing Gull – Everywhere there was a beach Ring-billed Gull – One on the dock at Flamingo

Brown Noddy – Common off of Fort Jefferson Sooty Tern – Common off of Fort Jefferson Least Tern – Scattered around the many beaches we visited. Caspian Tern – One was flying along side the Royals in Marathon RoseateTern – A few seen flying by the Yankee Freedom Royal Tern – Scattered throughout the Keys Black Skimmer – A single bird at Flamingo and at Key West Eurasian Collared-Dove – Most residential areas had numerous pairs White-winged Dove – One on a wire in the parrot feeding station neighborhood Mourning Dove – Everywhere in and around farms **Rock Pigeon** – Around different farm buildings and city streets White-crowned Pigeon – We had two along the road on Greg's (No Name) Key Common Ground-Dove – Seen well at Benton-Webb Mitred Parakeet – A group of six at the parrot feeding station in Miami Yellow-billed Cuckoo – Seen irregularly in the Keys Mangrove Cuckoo – Heard at Dagby Preserve in the Keys Barred Owl – At least three called while we were at Anhinga Trail **Common Nighthawk** – We saw them flying along the road out by the Everglades Antillean Nighthawk – A few of us heard individuals calling in Florida City Chuck-will's-widow – One seen briefly at least a couple of time at Fort Jefferson Chimney Swift – Seen on a couple of days – Jonathon Dickinson SP first Belted Kingfisher – A couple in the Fort Meyers area Ruby-throated Hummingbird – Only two and both at Fort Jefferson **Red-bellied Woodpecker** – The most common woodpecker for the trip Downy Woodpecker – Seen at Babcock-Webb Wildlife Management area Hairy Woodpecker – Seen at Jonathon Dickinson SP Northern Flicker – A single bird was seen at Jonathon Dickinson Pileated Woodpecker – Best look was a solo bird in Everglades City Willow Flycatcher – Heard calling across the RR tracks at Jonathon Dickinson SP Great-crested Flycatcher – The most common flycatcher on the trip Western Kingbird – One individual seen in the Immokalee area **Eastern Kingbird** – Seen in the Everglades and at Fort Jefferson **Gray Kingbird** – Seen on most of the keys Loggerhead Shrike – Here in Florida, this is a neighborhood bird White-eyed Vireo – Seen (but more often heard) throughout the trip **Red-eyed Vireo** – One individual at Long Pine Key Black-whiskered Vireo – Seen at Long Key SP a number of times Blue Jay – Mostly seen in neighborhoods Florida Scrub Jay – At Casperson Park, a nest and an extended family group American Crow – At Flamingo and other locales Fish Crow – Venice had numerous pairs calling **Purple Martin** – Numbers of these big birds at Everglades City N. Rough-Winged Swallow – Seen at Fort Jefferson

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Bank Swallow – Seen at Fort Jefferson Tree Swallow – The common swallow for the trip Cave Swallow – Seen at the channel bridge in Miami **Barn Swallow** – Foraging over beaches at Fort Jefferson Tufted Titmouse – Corkscrew Swamp was the easiest location for these **Brown-headed Nuthatch** – Seen at a few locations, best at Long Pine Key Carolina Wren – Calling almost everywhere Blue-gray Gnatcatcher – Best look was an adult at Corkscrew building its nest **Eastern Bluebird** – A nice male perched near the nest cavity at Long Pine Key Veery – A few seen at Long Key SP Gray-cheeked Thrush – A few seen along with the Veerys Swainson's Thrush – The most common thrush on the trip Wood Thrush – A solitary individual at Long Key SP American Robin – Scattered, but moving north Gray Catbird – Ubiquitous N. Mockingbird – Mostly in neighborhoods Brown Thrasher – Great looks at the Venice Rookery **European Starling** – Unfortunately they were not uncommon Common Myna – Seen o the drive south of Miami **Cedar Waxwing** – A small flock was at Ding Darling NWR **Ovenbird** – Seen on a number of the Keys N. Waterthrush – Not common, but we saw them in the Keys Worm-eating Warbler – Nice looks at Fort Jefferson Golden-winged Warbler – A stunning male at Long Key SP **Blue-winged Warbler** – Again, another stunning male photographed at Long Key Black-and-white Warbler – Scattered but common in forests Tennessee Warbler – A few out at Fort Jefferson Kentucky Warbler – Both a male and a female at Long Pine SP **Common Yellowthroat** – In marshy areas with emergent vegetation **Hooded Warbler** – A nice male at Long Pine SP & that leucistic bird at Ft. Jeff American Redstart – A few at most warblered stops Cape May Warbler – A few scattered in the Keys Northern Parula – Corkscrew Swamp gave us our best looks Magnolia Warbler – A gorgeous male at Fort Jefferson Blackburnian Warbler – One male & two females were all we got to see in the Key Yellow Warbler – Not the least bit common, but the Keys and Fort Jeff had them Chestnut-sided Warbler – Seen on different Keys Blackpoll Warbler – Nice adult males at Long Key SP Black-throated Blue Warbler – At Long Key SP there were three males Palm Warbler – All over the place at Fort Jefferson Pine Warbler – Long Pine Key, of course **Prairie Warbler** – Everywhere in appropriate habitat Black-throated Green Warbler – Best look was out at Fort Jefferson

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Eastern Towhee – Babcock-Webb gave us our best looks Bachmann's Sparrow – Seen only at Babcock-Webb Savannah Sparrow – In brushy coastal habitat on Big Pine Key Lincoln Sparrow – One on Big Pine Key was it Summer Tanager – Seen at Fairchild Gardens and other stops Scarlet Tanager – Both male and female were seen on the Keys **N. Cardinal** – Ubiquitous Rose-breasted Grosbeak – Mostly great looking males, but also a few females Indigo Bunting – All over Flamingo Painted Bunting - Stunning, up close looks of a female at the Fort Jeff H2o Red-winged Blackbird – Common where there was wet brush Eastern Meadowlark – Strangely, most common in Everglades National Park Brewer's Blackbird – A few at Babcock-Webb **Common Grackle** – The name says is all - common Boat-tailed Grackle – Just about any habitat had a few individuals Brown-headed Cowbird – In a mixed flock at Flamingo **Shiny Cowbird** – An adult male was with the Flamingo cowbird flock Orchard Oriole – A gorgeous adult male at Fort Jefferson was the only one seen Baltimore Oriole – Seen in trees feeding on gumbo limbo berries @ Fort Jefferson American Goldfinch – A single male seen in Venice House Sparrow - At most McDonald's

### Mammals

Hispid Cotton Rat – One moving across the lawn at Long Pine Key
Eastern Gray Squirrel – In most treed areas north of the Keys
Mexican Gray Squirrel – The "gray" squirrel in the Keys we saw
White-tailed Deer – Everglades National Park had them out in the morning
Key Deer – The NWR named after them had them everywhere
Eastern Cottontail – Seen crossing the road at Babcock-Webb WMA
Raccoon – Seen at a couple of places in south Florida
Bottle-nosed Dolphin – Saw them feeding in the shallows of Coot Bay

### **Reptiles and Amphibians**

Red-headed Agama – At Fairchild Gardens Basilisk Lizard – One male seen at Fairchild Gardens Spiny-tailed Iguana – On two different hikes Brown Anole – Everywhere Green Anole – Everywhere Cooter – The most common turtle on the trip Red-bellied Slider – Seen on patches of veg along the Anhinga trail Soft-shelled Turtle – One big one along the Anhinga Trail American Alligator – Everywhere in south Florida American Crocodile – At the Flamingo Marina